

# *Unpackers in a World of Signature-less Malware Detection*

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# ***INTRODUCTION***

# *Approaches to Detection*

Signature based

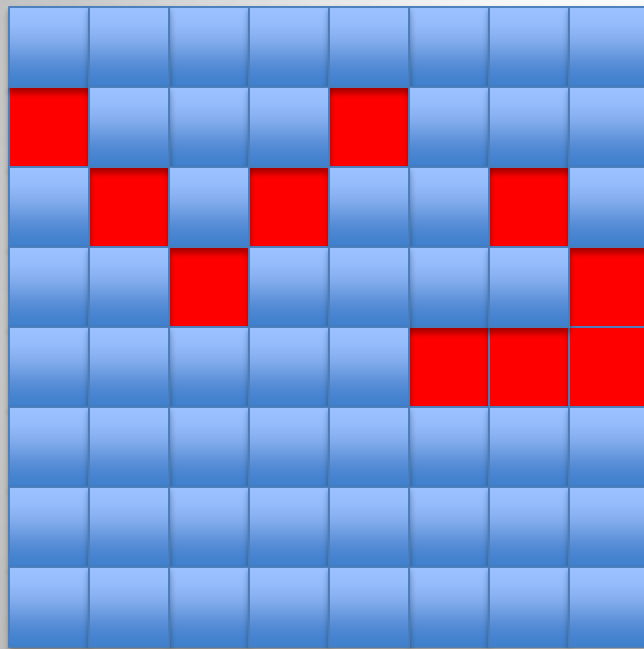
Anomaly based

Hybrid

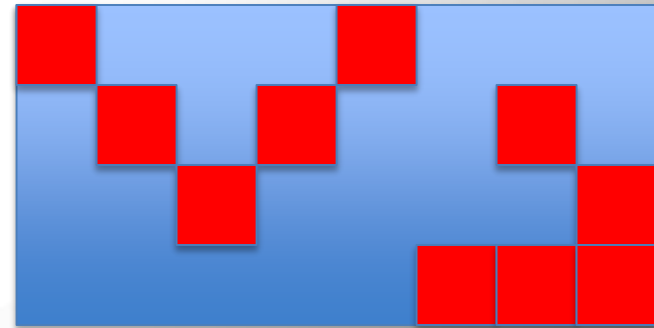
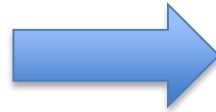
Behaviour based

Specification based

# *Signature Based Detection*



Application



Signature

# *Signature-less Based Detection*



Sandbox Software

Virtualization Engine



Anomaly Based  
Intrusion Detection System

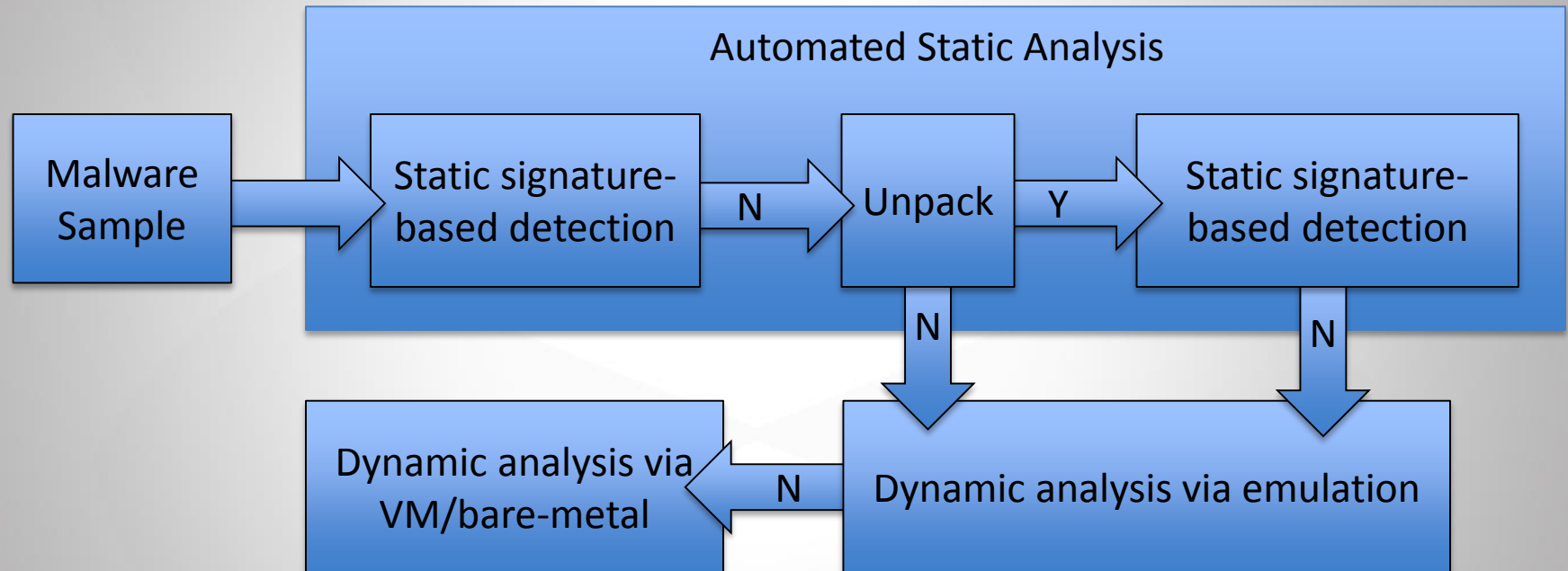
# *Next Generation Anti-Virus (NGAV)*

1. Automated static analysis
2. Dynamic analysis through emulation
3. Dynamic analysis through virtualization
4. Dynamic analysis through bare-metal (non VM)

# *Competition of NGAVs*



# NGAV Process





# *Unpackers In Next Gen AV*

## **Pros**

1. Augments existing detection.
2. Helps reduce processing files for dynamic analysis.
3. Provide faster scan time.

## **Cons**

1. No use for APT or 0-day malware.
2. Applicable only to PE file format.

# ***THE WINDOWS EXECUTABLE FORMAT***

# The EXE File

## Assembly Code

ing 32-bit PE program as raw

```
2  format PE GUI
3  entry start
4
5  section '.text' code readable executable
6      start:
7      push     0
8      push     _caption
9      push     _message
10     push     0
11     call     [MessageBoxA]
12     push     0
13     call     [ExitProcess]
14
15  section '.data' data readable writeable
16     _caption db 'Win32 assembly program',0
17     _message db 'Hello World!',0
```

## Compiled Binary

.00401000: 6A00	push	0
.00401002: 6800204000	push	000402000 ; 'Win32 assembly program' --01
.00401007: 6817204000	push	000402017 ; 'Hello World!' --02
.0040100C: 6A00	push	0
.0040100E: FF1544304000	call	MessageBoxA
.00401014: 6A00	push	0
.00401016: FF153C304000	call	ExitProcess
.0040101C: 0000	add	[eax],al
.0040101E: 0000	add	[eax],al
.00401020: 0000	add	[eax],al
.00401022: 0000	add	[eax],al

## Equivalent C Pseudo code

```
MessageBoxA (0, "Hello World!", "Win32 assembly program", 0);
ExitProcess (0);
```

# The EXE File

Memory

Address

Hex Code

Disassembly

Memory Address	Hex Code	Disassembly
.00401000:	6A 00	push 0
.00401002:	68 00 20 40 00	push 000402000 ; 'Win32 assembly program' --01
.00401007:	68 17 20 40 00	push 000402017 ; 'Hello World!' --02
.0040100C:	6A 00	push 0
.0040100E:	FF 15 44 30 40 00	call MessageBoxA
.00401014:	6A 00	push 0
.00401016:	FF 15 3C 30 40 00	call ExitProcess
.0040101C:	00 00	add [eax], al
.0040101E:	00 00	add [eax], al
.00401020:	00 00	add [eax], al
.00401022:	00 00	add [eax], al

CODE Section

.00401000:	6A 00 68 00-20 40 00 68-17 20 40 00-6A 00 FF 15	j t @ t @ j
.00401010:	44 30 40 00-6A 00 FF 15-30 40 00-00 00 00 00 00	D0e j a-e
.00401020:	00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00	
.00401030:	00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	

DATA Section

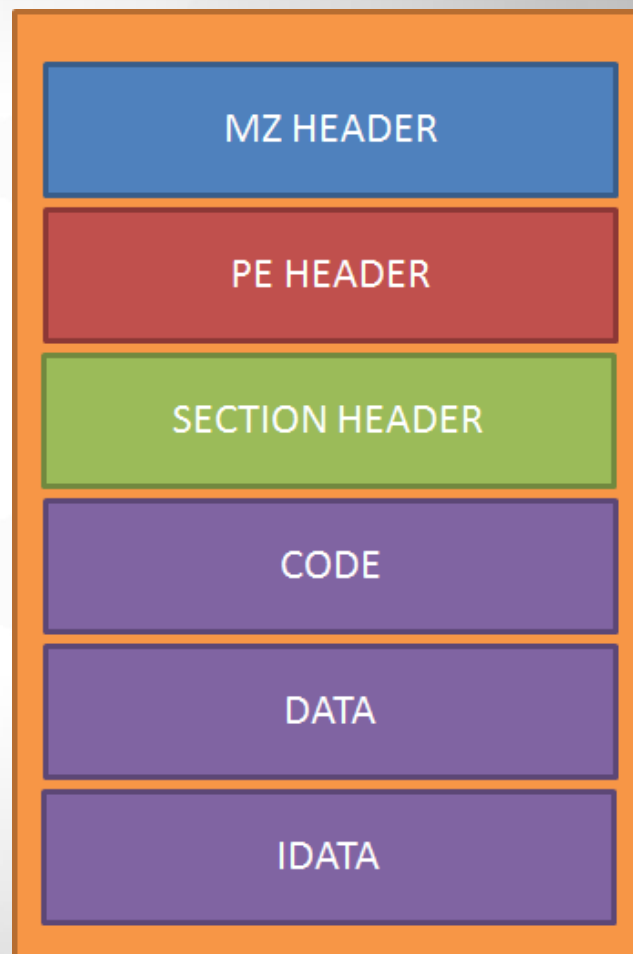
.00402000:	57 69 6E 33-32 20 61 73-75 65 6D 62-6C 79 20 70	Win32 assembly p
.00402010:	72 6F 67 72-61 6D 00 48-65 6C 6C 6F-20 57 6F 72	rogram Hello Wor
.00402020:	6C 64 21 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00	ld!
.00402030:	00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	
.00402040:	00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	

IDATA Section

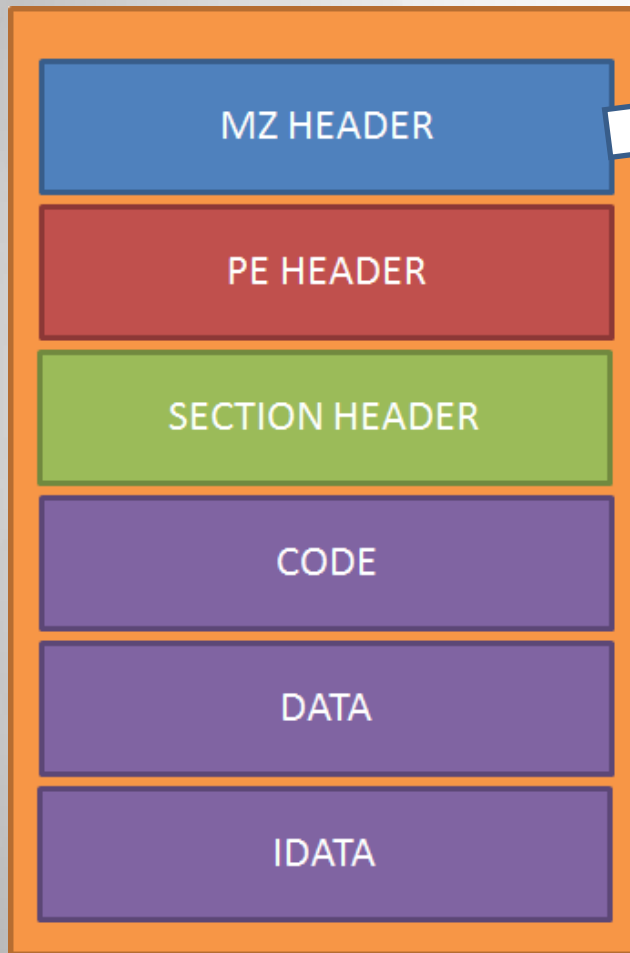
.00403000:	00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	LO
.00403010:	3C 30 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	<0
.00403020:	59 30 00 00-00 44 30 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00	YO D0
.00403030:	00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	d0
.00403040:	00 00 00 00-00 72 30 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00	r0 KERN
.00403050:	45 4C 33 32-2E 44 4C 00 55 53 45-52 33 32 2E	EL32.DLL KER32.
.00403060:	44 4C 4C 00-00 00 45 78-69 74 50 72-6F 63 65 73	DLL ExitProces
.00403070:	73 00 00 00-00 4D 65 73 73-61 67 65 42-6F 78 41 00	s MessageBoxA

# *The EXE File*

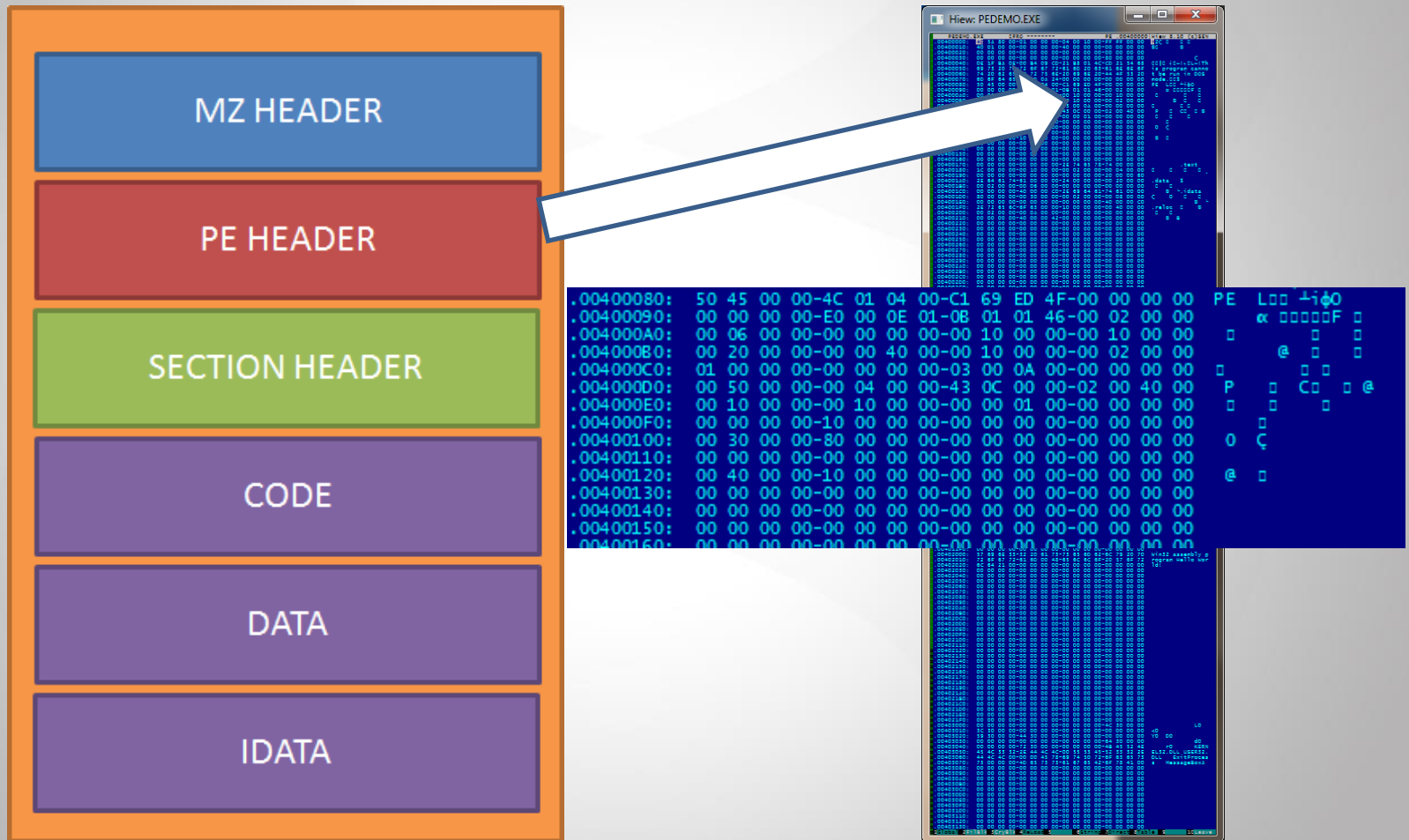
- EXE files are called Portable Executable files or PE file for short.
- PE format defines how a file should be structured to make it executable in Windows.
- SYS, DLL, OCX files are also PE files.



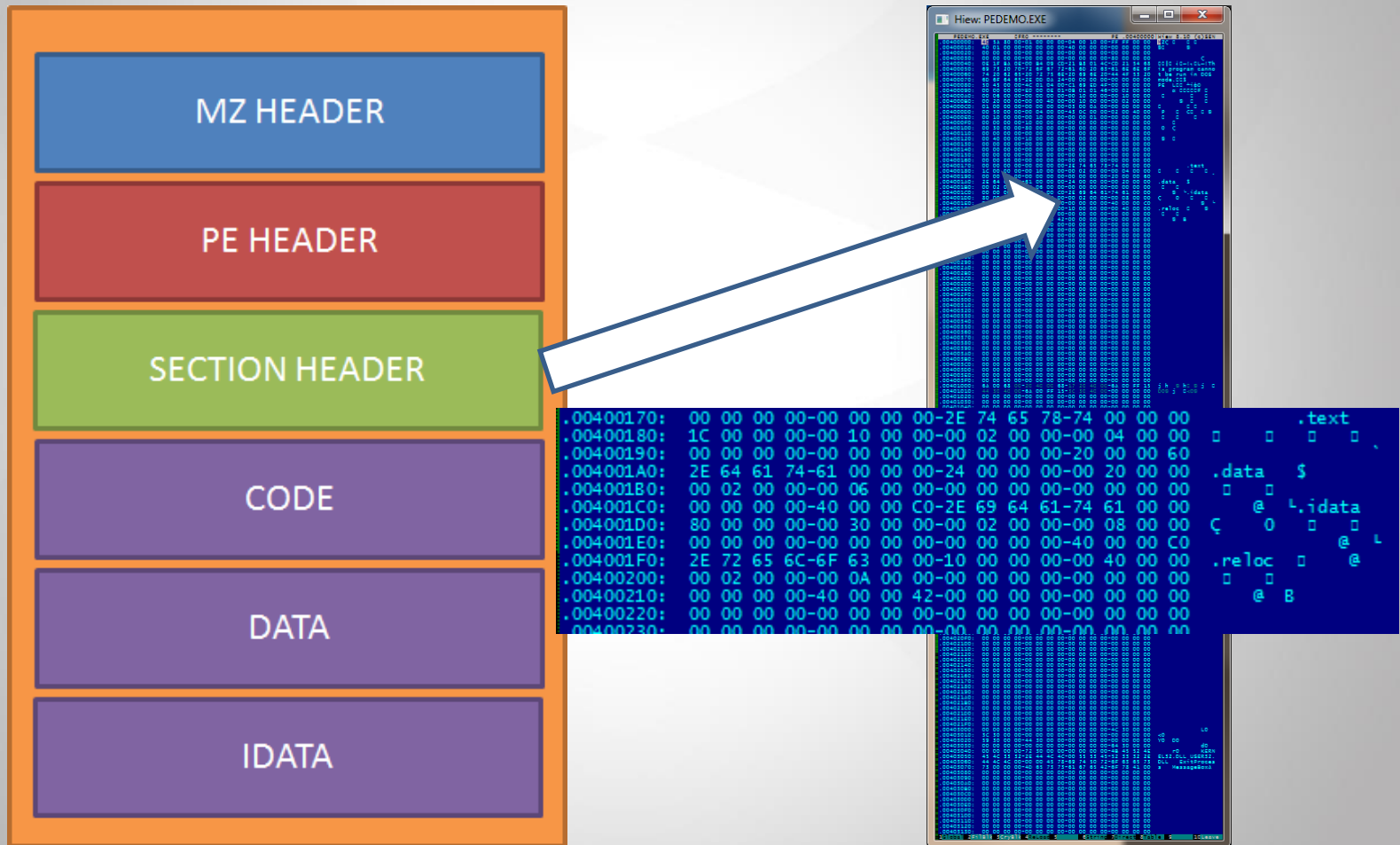
# The EXE File



# The EXE File

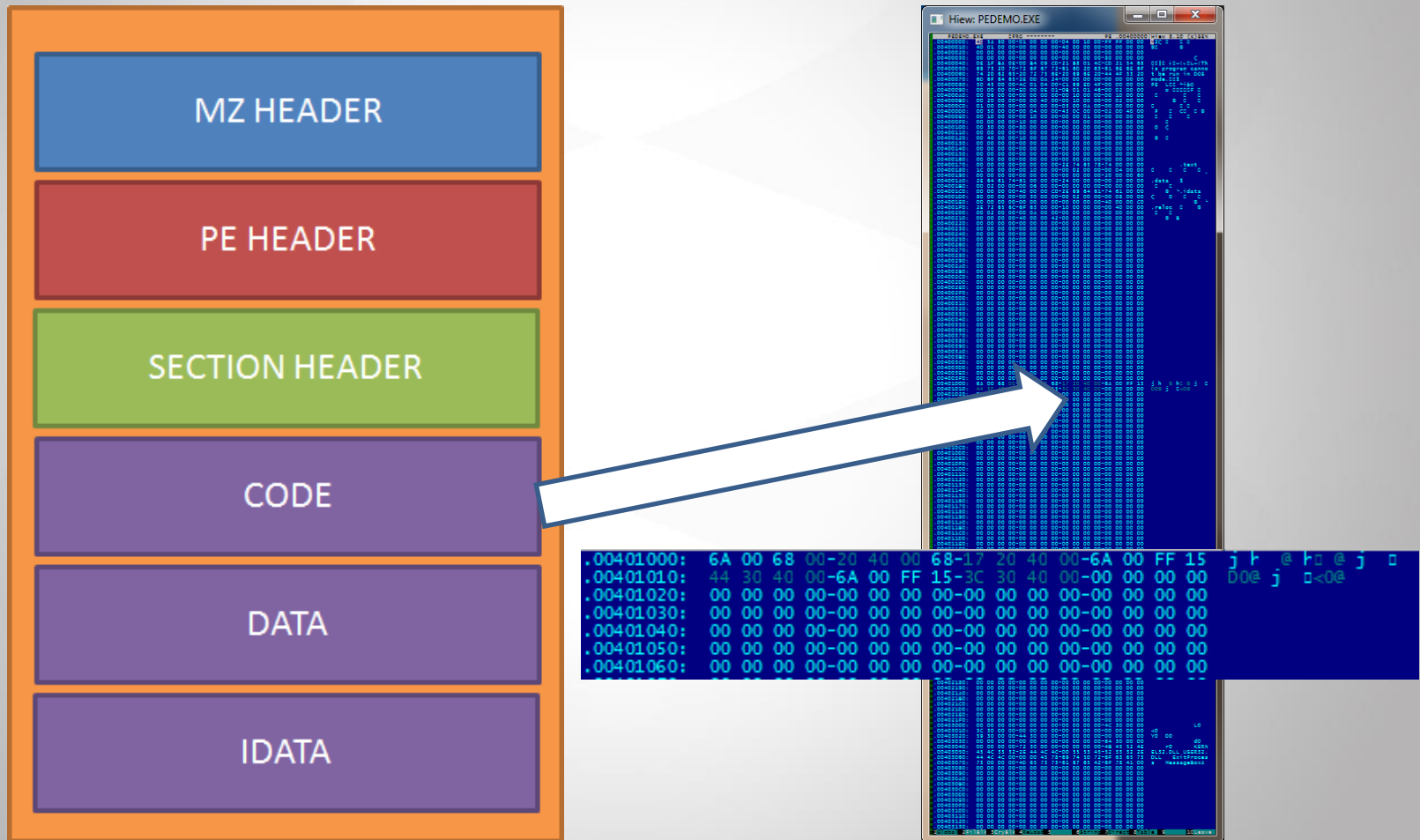


# The EXE File

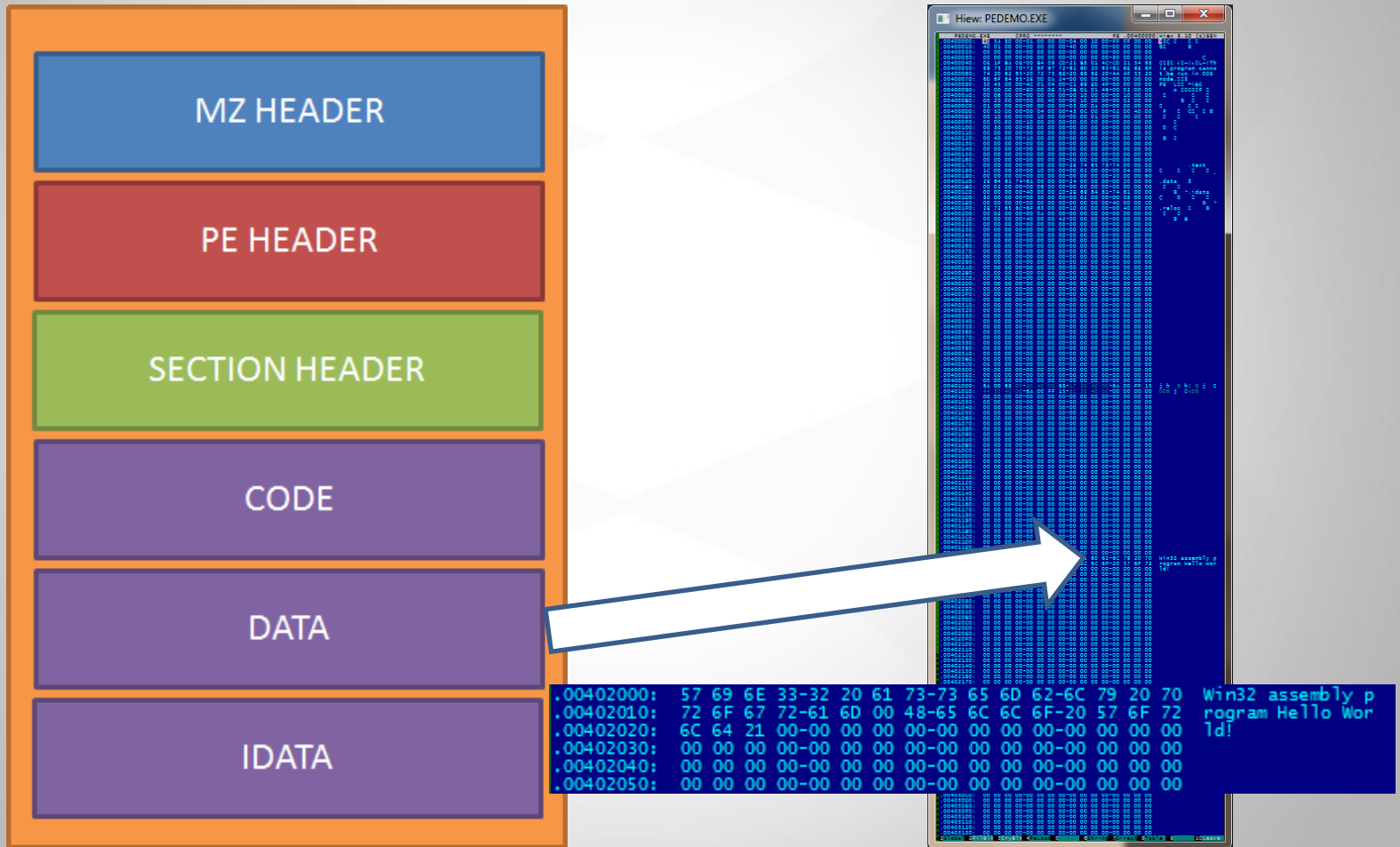




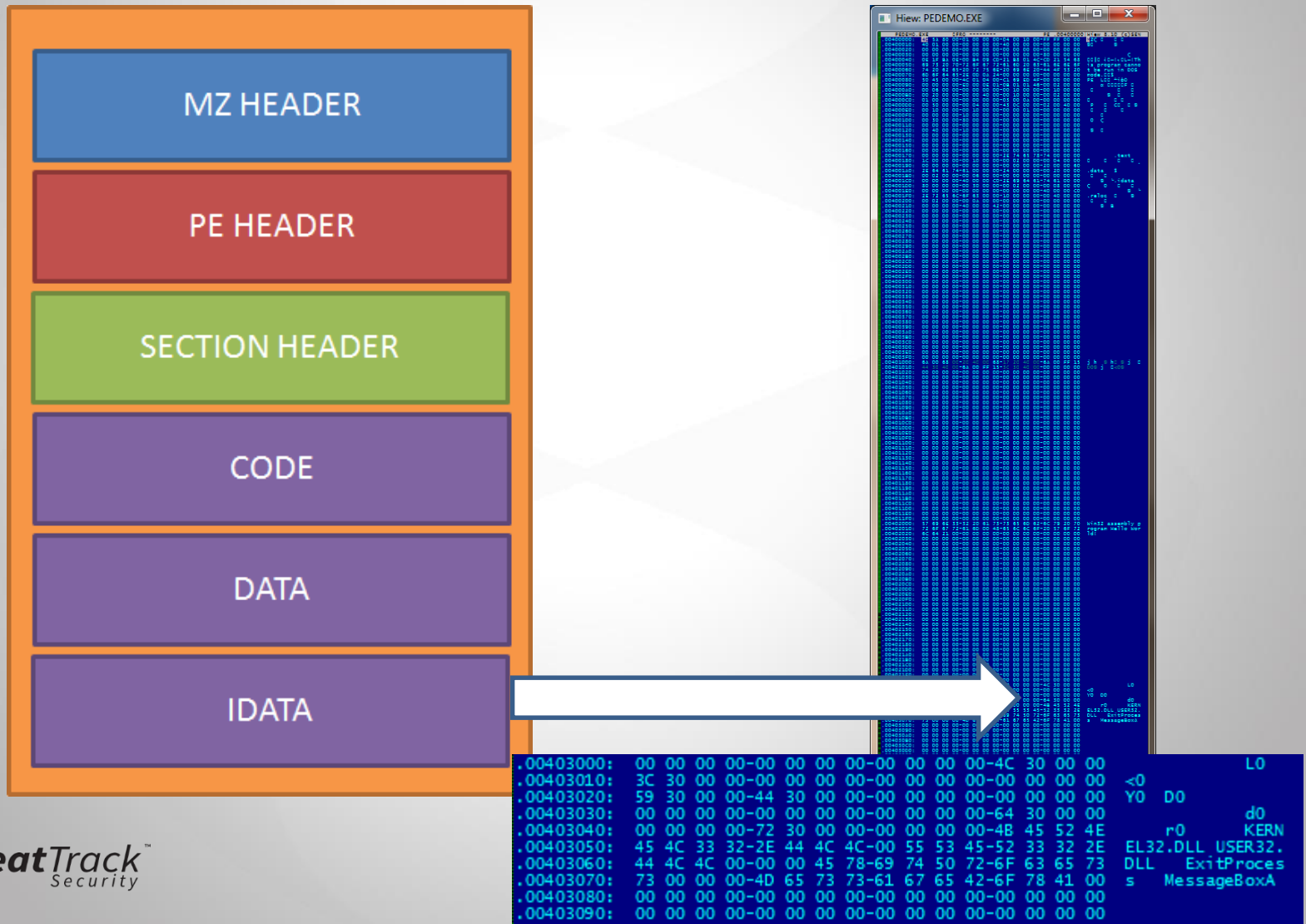
# The EXE File



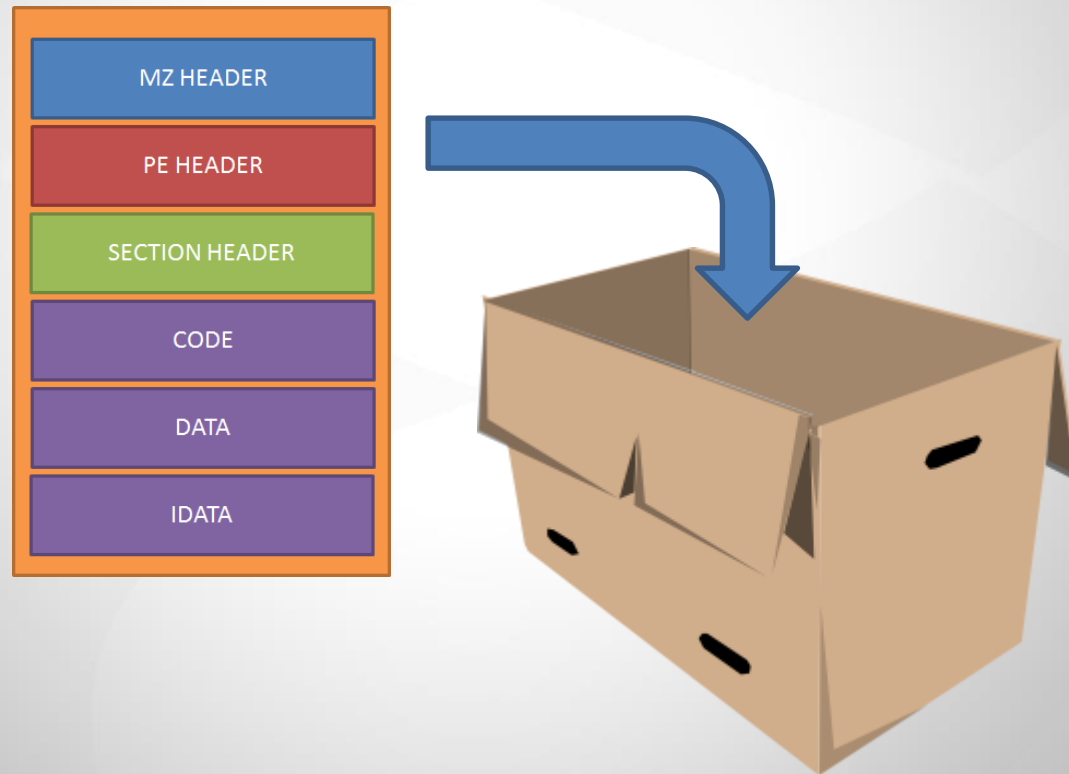
# The EXE File



# The EXE File



# *The EXE File*



# ***WHAT ARE PACKERS?***

# *The PE Packer*

- Hides static codes from being inspected easily.
- Used by software companies to protect intellectual property.
- Used by malwares to avoid signature based detection.

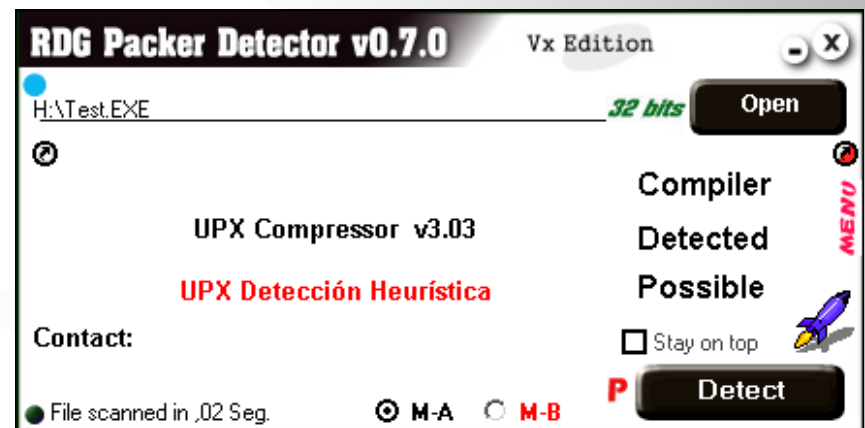
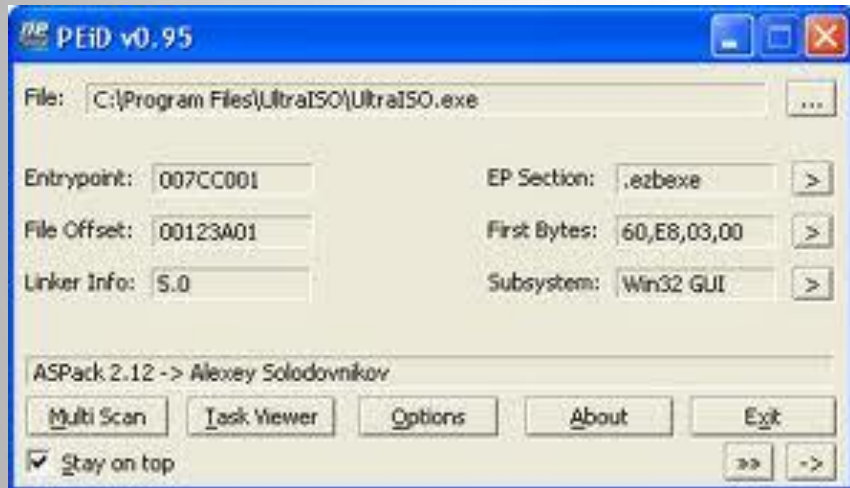


# *Types of Packer*

1. Crypters – Uses keys to encrypt code and data.
2. Compressors – Uses compression algorithms to shrink code and data.
3. Protectors – Uses anti-debugging tricks to frustrate reversing.



# Packer Detection





# ***CREATING AN UNPACKER***

# *When to Unpack?*

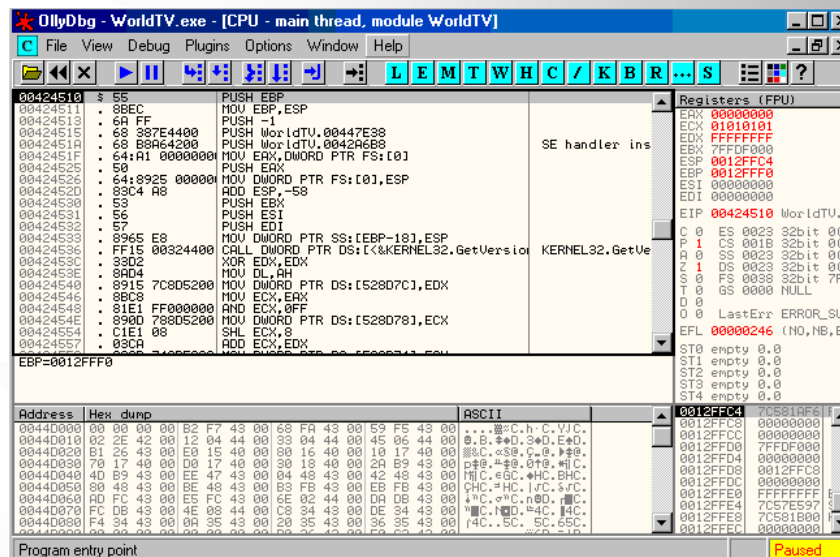
1. When a packer is used to defeat existing detection.
2. When a number samples from different malware families has a common packer stub.
3. When there's a downloadable packer tool to create samples for testing.

# *What are Unpackers?*

- Standalone applications, scripts, or add-on modules to a debugger or AV product.
- Restores code and data back to its original form.
- Expose code structure and strings for static analysis.

# Unpacking Tools

- OllyDbg
  - OllyScript plugin
  - OllyDmp plugin
- Imprec
- LordPE



# *TitanMist*

1. Open source
2. Based on OllyScript
3. LUA and Python supported
4. Created by ReversingLabs

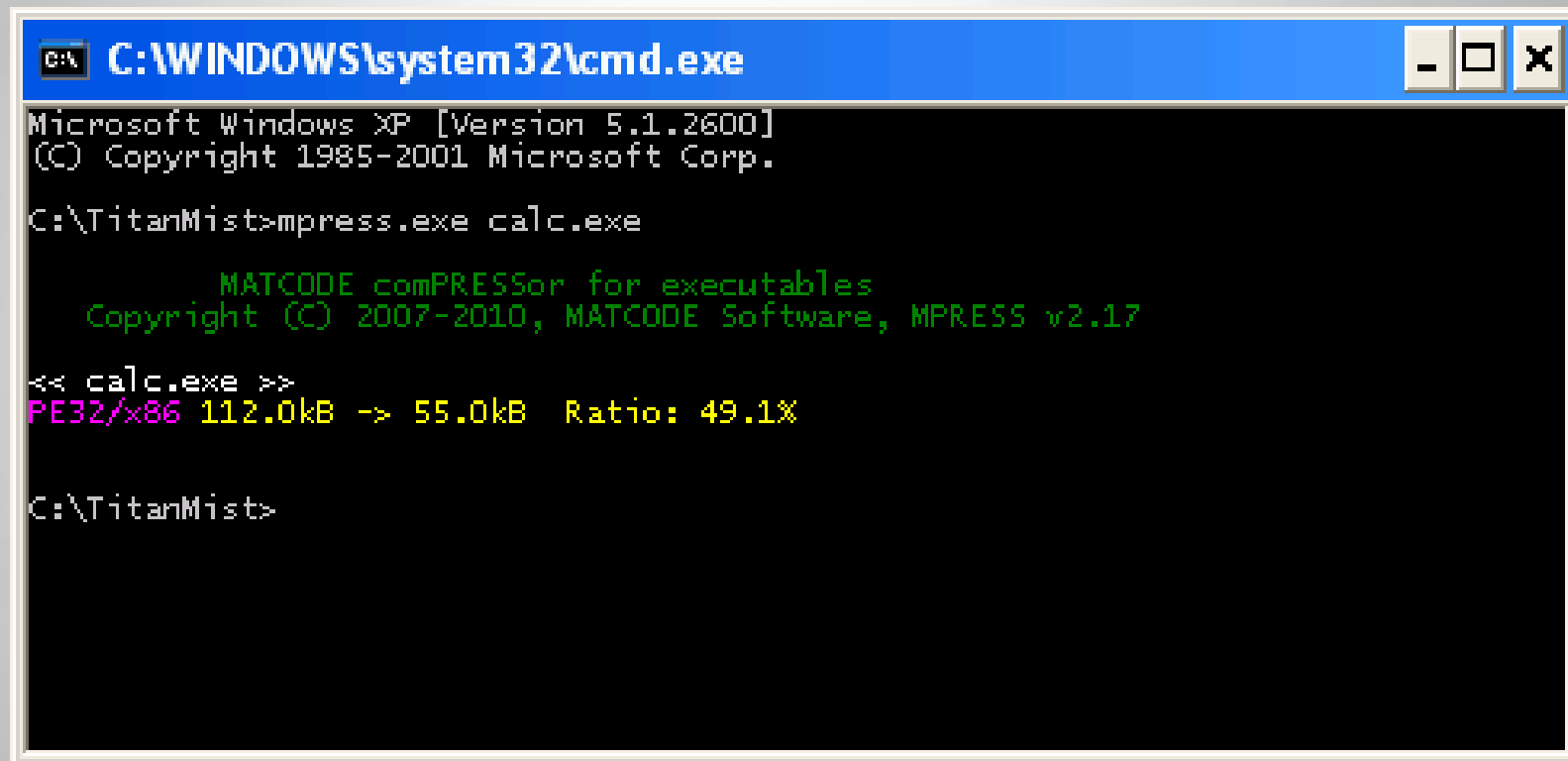


# ***TITANMIST DEMO***

# *TitanMist Demo*

1. Python 2.7 (<http://www.python.org/ftp/python/2.7/python-2.7.msi>)
2. TitanMist 2.0  
(<http://www.reversinglabs.com/download/TitanMist.rar>)
3. OllyDbg 2.0 (<http://www.ollydbg.de/odbg200.zip>)
4. MPRESS 2.17 packer  
(<http://www.softpedia.com/get/Programming/Packers-Crypters-Protectors/MPRESS.shtml>)
5. Host File: Win XP calc.exe (C:\Windows\System32\calc.exe)

# TitanMist Demo



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\TitanMist>mpress.exe calc.exe

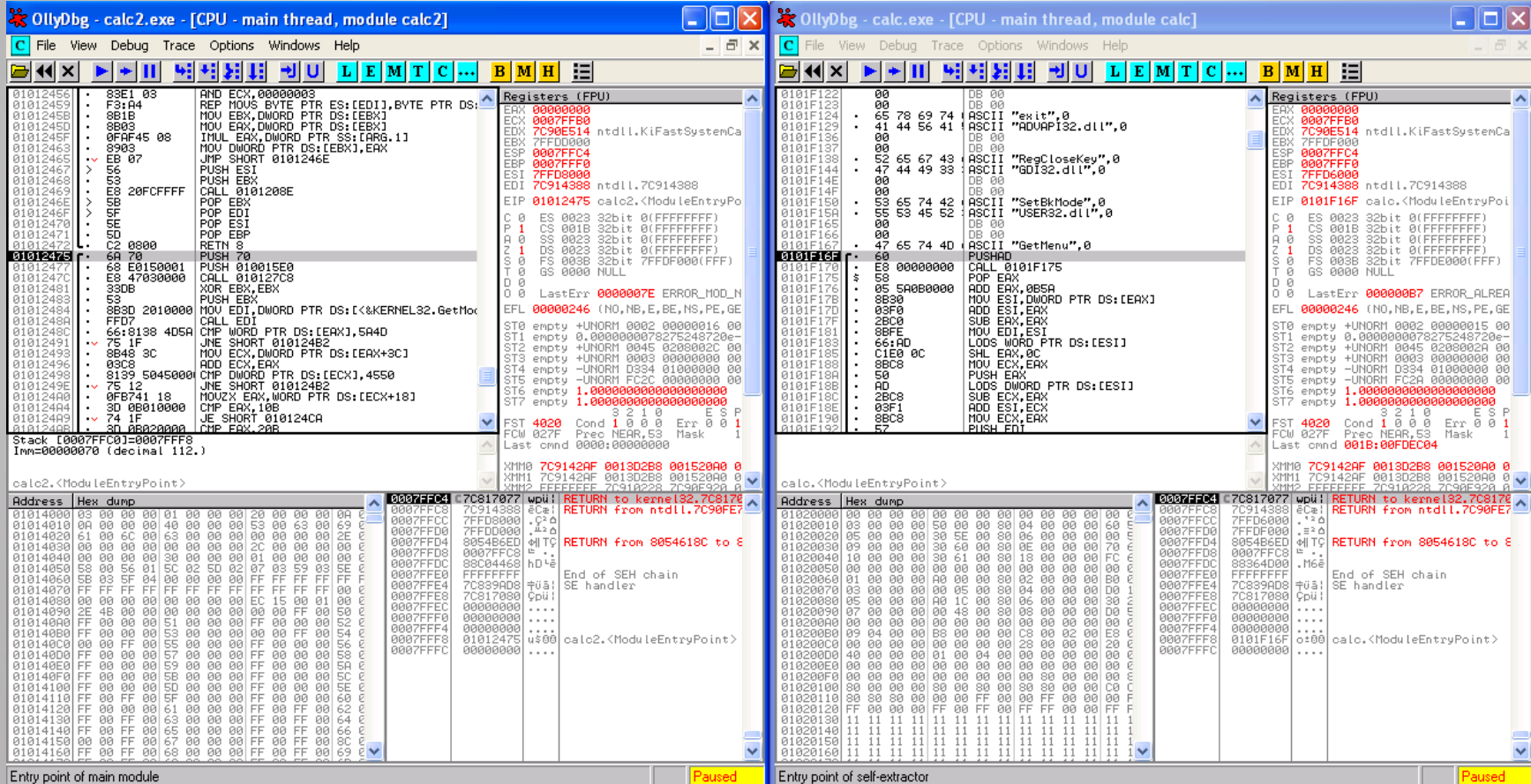
      MATCODE comPRESSor for executables
      Copyright (C) 2007-2010, MATCODE Software, MPRESS v2.17

<< calc.exe >>
PE32/x86 112.0kB -> 55.0kB  Ratio: 49.1%

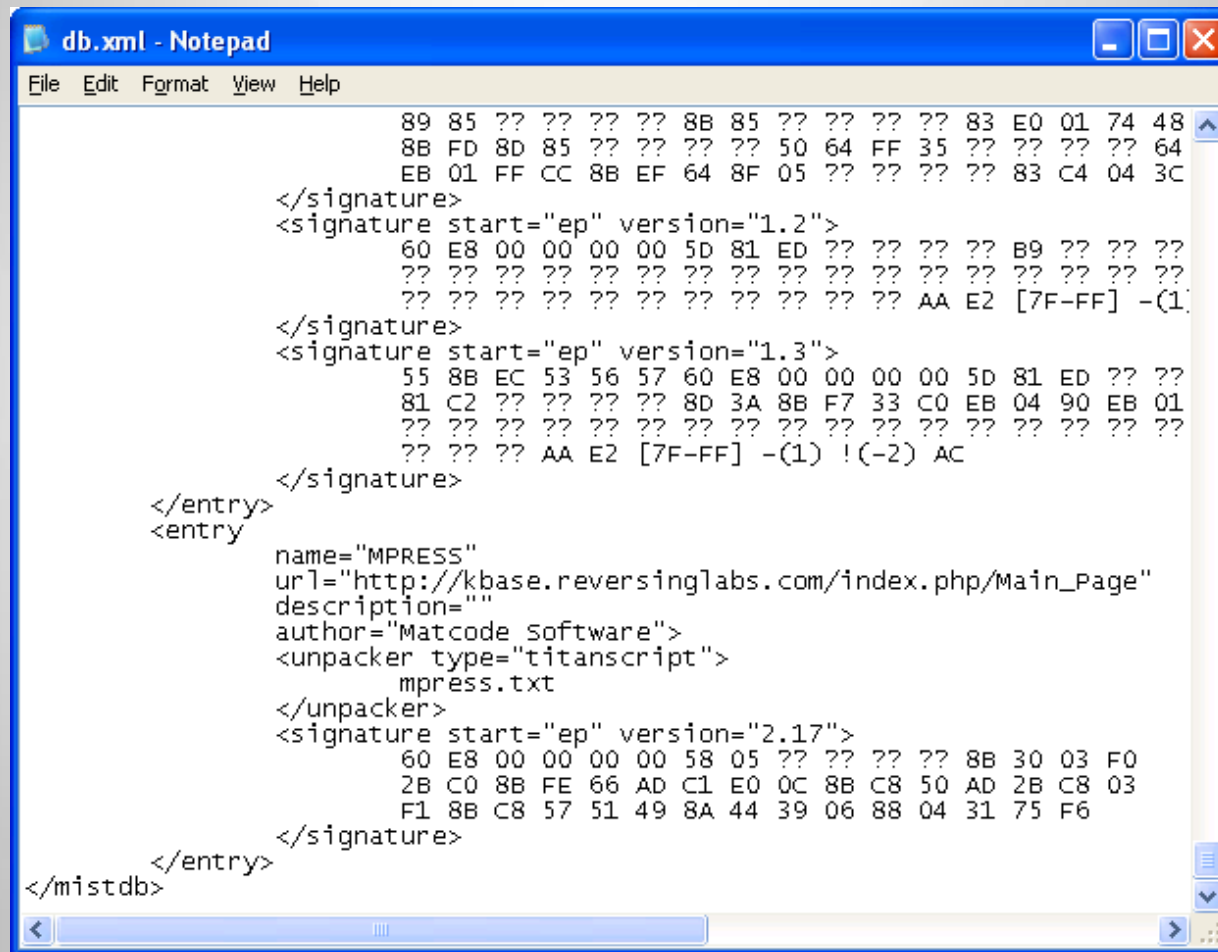
C:\TitanMist>
```



# TitanMist Demo

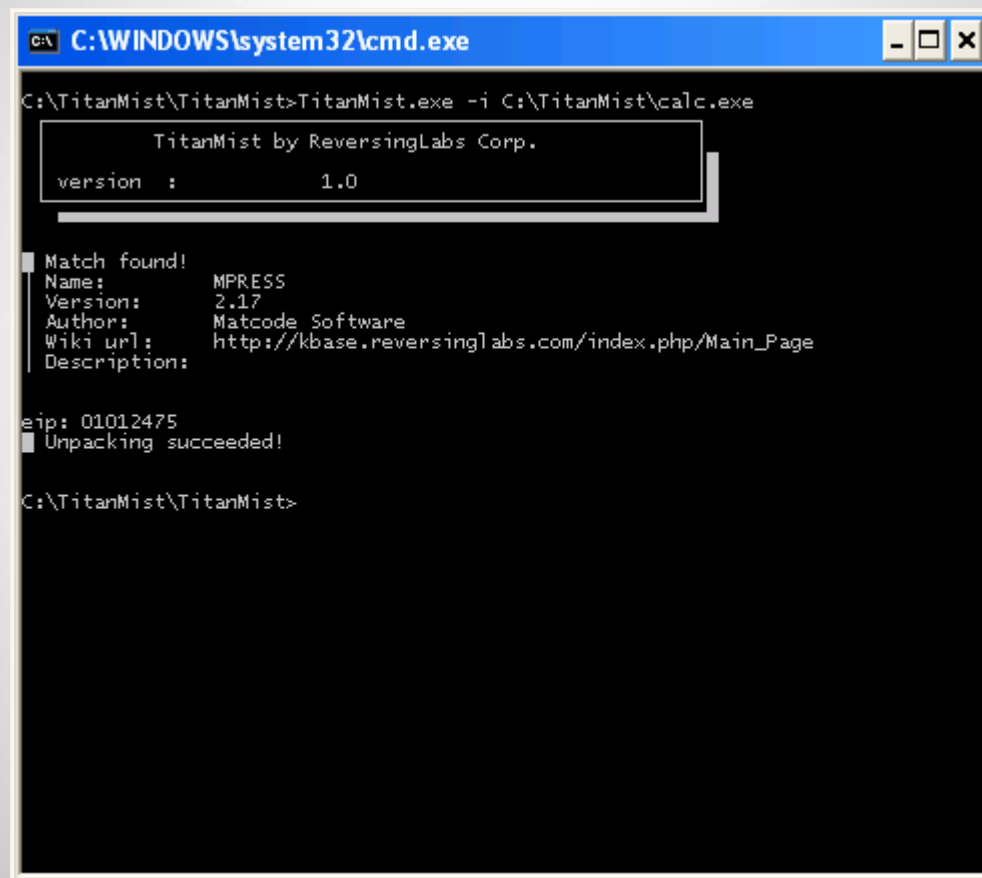


# TitanMist Demo



```
db.xml - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
89 85 ?? ?? ?? ?? 8B 85 ?? ?? ?? ?? 83 E0 01 74 48
8B FD 8D 85 ?? ?? ?? 50 64 FF 35 ?? ?? ?? ?? 64
EB 01 FF CC 8B EF 64 8F 05 ?? ?? ?? ?? 83 C4 04 3C
</signature>
<signature start="ep" version="1.2">
60 E8 00 00 00 00 5D 81 ED ?? ?? ?? ?? B9 ?? ?? ??
?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ??
?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? AA E2 [7F-FF] -(1.
</signature>
<signature start="ep" version="1.3">
55 8B EC 53 56 57 60 E8 00 00 00 00 5D 81 ED ?? ??
81 C2 ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? 8D 3A 8B F7 33 C0 EB 04 90 EB 01
?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ??
?? ?? ?? AA E2 [7F-FF] -(1) !(-2) AC
</signature>
</entry>
<entry
name="MPRESS"
url="http://kbase.reversinglabs.com/index.php/Main_Page"
description=""
author="Matcode Software">
<unpacker type="titanscript">
mpress.txt
</unpacker>
<signature start="ep" version="2.17">
60 E8 00 00 00 00 58 05 ?? ?? ?? ?? 8B 30 03 F0
2B C0 8B FE 66 AD C1 E0 0C 8B C8 50 AD 2B C8 03
F1 8B C8 57 51 49 8A 44 39 06 88 04 31 75 F6
</signature>
</entry>
</mistdb>
```

# TitanMist Demo



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
C:\TitanMist\TitanMist>TitanMist.exe -i C:\TitanMist\calc.exe

TitanMist by ReversingLabs Corp.
version : 1.0

Match found!
Name: MPRESS
Version: 2.17
Author: Matcode Software
Wiki url: http://kbase.reversinglabs.com/index.php/Main_Page
Description:

eip: 01012475
Unpacking succeeded!

C:\TitanMist\TitanMist>
```

# *FINAL THOUGHTS*

- Unpackers are needed while packers exist.
- Unpacking is a valuable skill for malware analysts to learn.
- Antivirus products need unpackers to prolong the effectiveness of their signatures.
- Next Gen AV need unpackers/signature based detection to filter out non-APT or in-the-wild samples.

# ***QUESTIONS?***

# *References*

1. Craig, P. (2006). Unpacking Malware, Trojans and Worms
2. Talekar, N. (2012). Practical Reversing II – Unpacking EXE
3. Albertini, A. (2010). Packers
4. Damballa (2011). Next Generation Anti-Virus